

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>The Conjectures</b> .....	1
1.1	Introduction and Notation .....	1
1.2	The KLS Conjecture in Theoretical Computer Science .....	5
1.3	Cheeger-Type Isoperimetric Inequality .....	7
1.4	Poincaré's Inequalities and Spectral Gap .....	11
1.4.1	Hörmander's $L^2$ -Method .....	13
1.4.2	The One-Dimensional Case .....	18
1.4.3	Poincaré's Inequality and Concentration of Measure Phenomena .....	22
1.4.4	Tensorizing Poincaré's Inequality .....	25
1.5	E. Milman's Theorem .....	26
1.6	Kannan-Lovász-Simonovits Spectral Gap Conjecture .....	34
1.6.1	Kannan, Lovász and Simonovits and Bobkob Approach .....	36
1.6.2	Concentration and Relation with Strong Paouris's Estimate .....	41
1.7	The Variance Conjecture .....	44
1.7.1	Relation with the Thin-Shell Width .....	49
1.7.2	Linear Deformations .....	53
1.7.3	Square Negative Correlation Property .....	58
	References .....	61
<b>2</b>	<b>Main Examples</b> .....	65
2.1	Tensorizing Examples Verifying KLS .....	65
2.1.1	Revolution Bodies .....	66
2.1.2	The Simplex .....	69
2.1.3	The $\ell_p^n$ -Balls .....	72
2.2	Examples Verifying the Square Negative Correlation Property .....	79
2.2.1	The $\ell_p^n$ -Balls .....	79
2.2.2	Generalized Orlicz Balls .....	81

2.3	Orthogonal Projections of $B_1^n$ and $B_\infty^n$ and the Variance Conjecture .....	84
2.3.1	Hyperplane Projections of Isotropic Convex Bodies .....	84
2.3.2	Hyperplane Projections of the Cube.....	86
2.3.3	Hyperplane Projections of the Cross-Polytope .....	90
2.4	Klartag's Theorems for Unconditional bodies .....	92
	References .....	100
<b>3</b>	<b>Relating the Conjectures</b> .....	<b>103</b>
3.1	From the Variance Conjecture to the Slicing Problem Via Eldan-Klartag's Method .....	103
3.2	KLS Conjecture Versus Hyperplane Conjecture According to Ball and Nguyen.....	109
3.3	From the Thin-Shell Width to the KLS Conjecture: An Approach to R. Eldan's Method .....	113
3.3.1	How to Approach Theorem 3.5.....	115
3.3.2	How to Approach Theorem 3.6.....	118
3.3.3	Stochastic Construction .....	120
3.3.4	Thin-Shell Implies Spectral Gap .....	124
3.4	Guédon and Milman's Estimate for the Thin-Shell Width .....	125
3.4.1	Main Estimate .....	128
3.4.2	How to Derive the Deviation Estimates .....	132
	References .....	134
<b>A</b>	<b>Appendix</b> .....	<b>137</b>
A.1	Brunn–Minkowski Inequality .....	137
A.2	Consequences of Brunn–Minkowski Inequality .....	140
A.3	Borell's Inequality and Concentration of Mass .....	142
	References .....	146
	<b>Index</b> .....	<b>147</b>