

CONTENTS

List of Figures, Maps, Tables and Charts	ix
Acknowledgments	xiv
Abbreviations	xviii
Introduction	1
Chapter One.....	5
A Theory of Evaluative Morphology	
1.1 General.....	5
1.2 Standard Average European.....	6
1.3 Evaluative Morphology	20
Chapter Two	48
Research	
2.1 Objectives	48
2.2 Method of research	48
2.3 Evaluative Morphology Saturation	55
2.4 Results.....	55
2.5 Conclusions.....	137
Chapter Three	144
Phonetic Iconicity in Evaluative Morphology	
3.1 General.....	144
3.2 Iconicity	144
3.3 Phonetic iconicity, sound symbolism, phonetic symbolism.....	147
3.4 Previous research into phonetic iconicity	150
3.5 Research.....	153
Conclusions	220

Appendix A
Appendix B.....
Bibliography.....
Index.....

LIST OF FIGURES, MAPS, TABLES AND CHARTS

Figures

Figure 1-1 The place of Evaluative Morphology according to Scalise (1984).....	27
Figure 1-2 An overview of categories according to Bauer (2004).....	29
Figure 1-3 Jurafsky's synchronic-diachronic model of the semantics of diminutives according to Jurafsky	33
Figure 1-4 Prieto's radial model for diminutives.....	37
Figure 1-5 Prieto's radial model for augmentatives	38
Figure 1-6 Grandi's semantic primitives for EM.....	38
Figure 1-7 Model of evaluative word formation.....	45
Figure 1-8 Radial model of EM semantics	47
Figure 3-1 Drawing for Task 1	155
Figure 3-2 Drawing for Task 2	157
Figure 3-3 Drawings for Task 3.....	158
Figure 3-4 Drawing for Task 4	160
Figure 3-5 Drawing for Task 4	160

Maps

Map 1-1 Map of Europe	9
Map 1-2 Languages spoken in Europe	10
Map 2-1 Languages of Africa.....	56
Map 2-2 Languages of Australia-New Guinea	63
Map 2-3 Languages of North America	68
Map 2-4 Languages of South America.....	75
Map 2-5 Languages of SE Asia + Oceania.....	80
Map 2-6 Languages of Eurasia	88
Map 2-7 Languages of SAE	Centrefold
Map 2-8 SAE language saturation.....	Centrefold