

Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Foreword Fred Brown, Ph.D.	xi
Introduction	xiii
1	
Development of the System	1
2	
Validity and Reliability of the Differential Diagnostic Scoring System	7
3	
Instructions for the Administration of the Bender- Gestalt Test	26
4	
Scoring Criteria for Differential Diagnosis of Organic Brain Pathology	28
5	
Scoring the Protocol	77

6	
Bender Protocols of Stroke Patients	83
7	
Bender Protocols of Patients with Other Types of Organic Brain Pathology	147
Editor's Note	220
Appendix A	
Sample Protocols for Scoring with Practice Scoring Sheets	222
Appendix B	
Completed Scoring Sheets	244
References	253
Bibliography	255
Index	259