

Contents

PART ONE	CONCEPTUAL ISSUES AND APPROACHES TO DIAGNOSING	1
1	The Diagnostic Process: Touchstone of Medicine's Values Paul W. Pruyser	5
2	The Diagnostic Process in Psychiatric Evaluations Howard Shevrin and Fred Sheckman	18
3	Language Pitfalls in Diagnostic Thought and Work Paul W. Pruyser and Karl Menninger	55
4	Reflections on the Diagnostic Process by a Clinical Team Jorge de la Torre, Ann Appelbaum, Doris Jane Chediak, and William H. Smith	69
PART TWO	DIAGNOSTIC TESTING CONSIDERATIONS	83
5	Interaction of Dynamic and Reality Factors in the Diagnostic Testing Interview Herbert J. Schlesinger	87
6	The Masochistic Character as a Self-Saboteur (with Special Reference to Psychological Testing) Stephen A. Appelbaum	107
7	Early Memories and Character Structure Martin Mayman	122

8	Psychoanalytic Study of the Self-Organization with Psychological Tests Martin Mayman	141
9	Schizophrenic Thought Organization, Object Relations, and the Rorschach Test George Athey, Jr.	157
PART THREE ISSUES IN THE COMMUNICATION OF DIAGNOSTIC UNDERSTANDING		181
10	Psychological Testing and the Mind of the Tester Sydney Smith	185
11	Problems in Communicating Psychological Understanding: Why Won't They Listen to Me?! Fred Sheckman	191
12	Use of the Psychological Test Report in the Course of Psychotherapy Mary S. Cerney	209
13	The Clinical Psychologist as a Diagnostic Consultant Jon G. Allen	220
14	Ethical, Social, and Professional Issues in Patients' Access to Psychological Test Reports William H. Smith	230
PART FOUR DIAGNOSTIC UNDERSTANDING AND TREATMENT IMPLICATIONS: FORGING THE CONNECTING LINKS		237
	<i>Issues in Hospital Treatment</i>	241
15	On Becoming a Hospitalized Psychiatric Patient Philip S. Holzman and Herbert J. Schlesinger	243
16	The Therapeutic Aspects of the Hospital Milieu: Prescribing an Activities Program Herbert J. Schlesinger and Philip S. Holzman	264

17	An Approach to the Analysis of Activities: The Game of Chess William H. Smith	275
	<i>Issues in Psychotherapy</i>	283
18	Conventional and Contemporary Approaches to Psychotherapy: Freud Meets Skinner, Janov, and Others Fred Sheckman	285
19	The Idealization of Insight Stephen A. Appelbaum	299
20	Parkinson's Law in Psychotherapy Stephen A. Appelbaum	328
21	Group Psychotherapy for Borderline and Narcissistic Patients Leonard Horwitz	338
22	Diagnosis and Prescription for Psychotherapy Herbert J. Schlesinger	355
23	The Use of the Psychological Test Report in Setting the Focus of Psychotherapy Rowe L. Mortimer and William H. Smith	364
	EPILOGUE	371
	INDEX	375