

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
<i>Abbreviations and Symbols</i>	xiii
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xxi
<i>Introduction: Ancient Near Eastern Texts and their Relevance for Biblical Exegesis</i>	xxiii

EGYPTIAN CANONICAL COMPOSITIONS

DIVINE FOCUS	3
1. COSMOLOGIES	5
From the "Book of Nut" (1.1)	5
From Coffin Texts Spell 714 (1.2)	6
From Pyramid Texts Spell 527 (1.3)	7
From Pyramid Texts Spell 600 (1.4)	7
From Coffin Texts Spell 75 (1.5)	8
From Coffin Texts Spell 76 (1.6)	10
From Coffin Texts Spell 78 (1.7)	11
From Coffin Texts Spell 80 (1.8)	11
From Papyrus Bremner-Rhind (1.9)	14
From Coffin Texts Spell 335 = Book of the Dead Spell 17 (1.10)	15
Coffin Texts Spell 261 (1.11)	17
From Coffin Texts Spell 647 (1.12)	18
From a Ramesside Stela (1.13)	20
From the Berlin "Hymn to Ptah" (1.14)	20
From the "Memphite Theology" (1.15)	21
From Papyrus Leiden I 350 (1.16)	23
From Coffin Texts Spell 1130 (1.17)	26
Book of the Dead 175 (1.18)	27
Coffin Text 157 (1.19)	30
Book of the Dead 112 (1.20)	31
2. OTHER MYTHS	32
The Repulsing of the Dragon (1.21)	32
The Legend of Isis and the Name of Re (1.22)	33
The Legend of Astarte and the Tribute of the Sea (1.23)	35
The Destruction of Mankind (1.24)	36
3. HYMNS	37
The Great Cairo Hymn of Praise to Amun-Re (1.25)	37
The Great Hymn to Osiris (1.26)	41
Two Hymns to the Sun-god (1.27)	43
The Great Hymn to the Aten (1.28)	44
4. PRAYERS	47
Prayer to Re-Harakhti (1.29)	47
5. HARPERS' SONGS	48
The Song from the Tomb of King Intef (1.30)	48
The Song from the Tomb of Neferhotep (1.31)	49
6. DIVINATION, INCANTATION, RITUAL	50
Execration Texts (1.32)	50
Dream Oracles (1.33)	52
Daily Ritual of the Temple of Amun-Re at Karnak (1.34)	55
ROYAL FOCUS	59
1. INSTRUCTIONS	61
Merikare (1.35)	61
Amenemhet (1.36)	66

2. HISTORIOGRAPHY	68
King Lists (1.37)	68
1. Karnak List (1.37A)	69
2. Abydos List (1.37B)	69
3. Sakkara King List (SL) (1.37C)	70
4. Turin Canon (1.37D)	71
INDIVIDUAL FOCUS	75
1. NARRATIVES	77
Sinuhe (1.38)	77
The Shipwrecked Sailor (1.39)	83
The Two Brothers (1.40)	85
The Report of Wenamun (1.41)	89
2. "PROPHECY"	93
The Admonitions of an Egyptian Sage: the Admonitions of Ipuwer (1.42)	93
The Eloquent Peasant (1.43)	98
The Complaints of Khakheperrē-Sonb (1.44)	104
The Prophecies of Neferti (1.45)	106
3. INSTRUCTIONS	110
Instruction of Any (1.46)	110
Instruction of Amenemope (1.47)	115
Dua-khety or the Satire on the Trades (1.48)	122
4. LOVE POEMS	125
Papyrus Harris 500 (1.49)	126
Cairo Love Songs (1.50)	127
Papyrus Chester Beatty I (1.51)	128
Ostrakon Gardiner 304 (1.52)	130
5. PSEUDEPIGRAPHA	130
The Famine Stela (1.53)	130
The Legend of the Possessed Princess ("Bentresh Stela") (1.54)	134
EGYPTIAN BIBLIOGRAPHY	137
HITTITE CANONICAL COMPOSITIONS	
DIVINE FOCUS	147
1. MYTHS	149
Elkunirša and Ašertu (1.55)	149
The Storm-god and the Serpent (Illuyanka) (1.56)	150
The Wrath of Telipinu (1.57)	151
Appu and his Two Sons (1.58)	153
The Sun God and the Cow (1.59)	155
2. PRAYERS	156
Plague Prayers of Muršili II (1.60)	156
3. RITUALS	160
The "Ritual Between the Pieces" (1.61)	160
Puliša's Ritual Against Plague (1.62)	161
Uḫḫamuwa's Ritual Against Plague (1.63)	162
Zarpiya's Ritual (1.64)	162
Ritual and Prayer to Ishtar of Nineveh (1.65)	164
The First Soldiers' Oath (1.66)	165
The Second Soldiers' Oath (1.67)	167
4. INCANTATIONS	168
Purifying a House: a Ritual for the Infernal Deities (1.68)	168
The Storm God at Liḫzina (1.69)	172
Establishing a New Temple for the Goddess of the Night (1.70)	173

ROYAL FOCUS	179
1. EPIC	181
The Queen of Kanesh and the Tale of Zalpa (1.71)	181
2. HISTORIOGRAPHY	182
Proclamation of Anitta of Kuššar (1.72)	182
Crossing of the Taurus (1.73)	184
Deeds of Šuppiluliuma (1.74)	185
The Hittite Conquest of Cyprus: Two Inscriptions of Suppiluliuma II (1.75)	192
3. BIOGRAPHY AND AUTOBIOGRAPHY	194
The Proclamation of Telipinu (1.76)	194
Apology of Ḫattušili III (1.77)	199
4. ORACLES	204
Excerpt from an Oracle Report (1.78)	204
Assuring the Safety of the King during the Winter (1.79)	207
INDIVIDUAL FOCUS	213
1. PROVERBS	215
Hittite Proverbs (1.80)	215
2. OTHER WISDOM LITERATURE	215
Fragment of a Wisdom Text(?) (1.81)	215
Excerpt from the Hurro-Hittite Bilingual Wisdom Text (1.82)	216
3. INSTRUCTIONS	217
Instructions to Priests and Temple Officials (1.83)	217
Instructions to Commanders of Border Garrisons (1.84)	221
Instructions to the Royal Guard (1.85)	225
HITTITE BIBLIOGRAPHY	231
WEST SEMITIC CANONICAL COMPOSITIONS	
DIVINE FOCUS	239
1. UGARITIC MYTHS	241
The Ba ^c lu Myth (1.86)	241
Dawn and Dusk (1.87)	274
2. PRAYERS	283
Ugaritic Prayer for a City Under Siege (1.88)	283
The Prayer of Nabonidus (<i>4QPrNab</i>) (1.89)	285
3. DIVINATION	287
Ugaritic Birth Omens (1.90)	287
Ugaritic Lunar Omens (1.91)	290
Ugaritic Extispicy (1.92)	291
Ugaritic Dream Omens (1.93)	293
4. INCANTATIONS AND RITUALS	295
Ugaritic Liturgy Against Venomous Reptiles (1.94)	295
Ugaritic Rites for the Vintage (<i>KTU</i> 1.41//1.87) (1.95)	299
Ugaritic Incantation Against Sorcery (1.96)	301
² Ilu on a Toot (1.97)	302
A Punic Sacrificial Tariff (1.98)	305
The Aramaic Text in Demotic Script (1.99)	309
A Ugaritic Incantation Against Serpents and Sorcerers (1.100)	327
The London Medical Papyrus (1.101)	328
ROYAL FOCUS	331
1. EPIC	333
The Kirta Epic (1.102)	333
The ² Aqhatu Legend (1.103)	343
2. HISTORIOGRAPHY	356
Ugaritic King List (1.104)	356

3. REPHA ³ IM TEXTS	357
The Patrons of the Ugaritic Dynasty (<i>KTU</i> 1.161) (1.105)	357
INDIVIDUAL FOCUS	359
1. INSTRUCTIONS	361
Hippiatric Texts (1.106)	361
2. SCHOOL TEXTS	362
Abecedaries (1.107)	362
WEST SEMITIC BIBLIOGRAPHY	367
AKKADIAN CANONICAL COMPOSITIONS	
DIVINE FOCUS	379
1. MYTHS	381
The Descent of Ishtar to the Underworld (1.108)	381
Nergal and Ereshkigal (1.109)	384
Nergal and Ereshkigal (Amarna Version) (1.110)	389
Epic of Creation (1.111)	390
The Theogony of Dunnu (1.112)	402
Erra and Ishum (1.113)	404
2. HYMNS AND PRAYERS	416
Prayer to Marduk (1.114)	416
Prayer to Gods of the Night (1.115)	417
Diurnal Prayers of Diviners (1.116)	417
The Shamash Hymn (1.117)	418
3. LAMENTATIONS AND ELEGIES	419
A Neo-Babylonian Lament for Tammuz (1.118)	419
An Assyrian Elegy (1.119)	420
4. DIVINATION	421
Mesopotamian Omens (1.120)	423
5. INCANTATIONS	426
Old Babylonian Incantation Against Cattle Disease (1.121)	426
6. RITUALS	427
Rituals from Emar	427
The Installation of the Storm God's High Priestess (1.122)	427
The <i>Zukru</i> Festival (1.123)	431
Six Months of Ritual Supervision by the Diviner (1.124)	436
Two Months Joined by the Underworld, with Barring and Opening of Doors (1.125)	439
Two <i>Kissu</i> Festivals (1.126)	442
A Psephomancy Ritual from Assur (1.127)	444
6. LOVE POEMS	445
Love Lyrics of Nabu and Tashmetu (1.128)	445
ROYAL FOCUS	447
1. EPIC	449
The Adapa Story (1.129)	449
Atra-Ḫasis (1.130)	450
Etana (1.131)	453
Gilgamesh (1.132)	458
The Birth Legend of Sargon of Akkad (1.133)	461
2. HISTORIOGRAPHY	461
Babylonian King Lists (1.134)	461
Assyrian King Lists (1.135)	463
Assyrian Eponym Canon (1.136)	465
Babylonian Chronicle (1.137)	467
The Weidner Chronicle (1.138)	468

3. ROYAL HYMNS	470
A Hymn Celebrating Assurnasirpal II's Campaigns to the West (1.139)	470
A Prayer from a Coronation Ritual of the Time of Tukulti-Ninurta I (1.140)	472
A Hymn to Nanaya with a Blessing for Sargon II (1.141)	472
Assurbanipal's Coronation Hymn (1.142)	473
An Assurbanipal Hymn for Shamash (1.143)	474
An Assurbanipal Prayer for Mullissu (1.144)	475
Dialogue between Assurbanipal and Nabu (1.145)	475
A Late Piece of Constructed Mythology Relevant to the Neo-Assyrian and Middle Assyrian Coronation Hymn and Prayer (1.146)	476
4. FICTIONAL ROYAL AUTOBIOGRAPHY	477
The Adad-guppi Autobiography (1.147)	477
The Autobiography of Idrimi (1.148)	479
The Marduk Prophecy (1.149)	480
The Dynastic Prophecy (1.150)	481
INDIVIDUAL FOCUS	483
1. JUST SUFFERER COMPOSITIONS	485
Dialogue between a Man and his God (1.151)	485
A Sufferer's Salvation (1.152)	486
The Poem of the Righteous Sufferer (1.153)	486
The Babylonian Theodicy (1.154)	492
2. DIALOGUE	495
Dialogue of Pessimism or the Obliging Slave (1.155)	495
3. HUMOROUS TEXTS	497
"At the Cleaners" (1.156)	497
AKKADIAN BIBLIOGRAPHY	499
SUMERIAN CANONICAL COMPOSITIONS	
DIVINE FOCUS	509
1. MYTHS	511
The Song of the Hoe (1.157)	511
The Eridu Genesis (1.158)	513
Enki and Ninmah (1.159)	516
The Exaltation of Inanna (1.160)	518
Inanna and Enki (1.161)	522
2. HYMNS	526
To Nanshe (1.162)	526
The Blessing of Nisaba by Enki (1.163)	531
3. PRAYERS AND LETTER-PRAYERS	532
Letter-Prayer of King Sin-Iddinam to Nin-Isina (1.164)	532
Letter-Prayer of King Sin-Iddinam to Utu (1.165)	534
4. LAMENTATIONS	535
Lamentation over the Destruction of Sumer and Ur (1.166)	535
5. INCANTATIONS	539
A "Non-Canonical" Incantation (1.167)	539
From "Evil Spirits" (1.168)	539
6. LOVE POEMS	540
Dumuzi-Inanna Songs (1.169)	540
The Women's Oath (1.169A)	540
Bridegroom, Spend the Night in our House Till Dawn (1.169B)	541
Love by the Light of the Moon (1.169C)	542
ROYAL FOCUS	545
1. EPIC	547
Enmerkar and the Lord of Aratta (1.170)	547
Gilgamesh and Akka (1.171)	550

2. ROYAL HYMNS	552
The Birth of Shulgi in the Temple of Nippur (1.172)	552
The Sacred Marriage of Iddin-Dagan and Inanna (1.173)	554
INDIVIDUAL FOCUS	561
1. PROVERBS	563
Sumerian Proverb Collection 3 (1.174)	563
Proverbs Quoted in Other Genres (1.175)	568
2. INSTRUCTIONS	569
Shuruppak (1.176)	569
Ur-Ninurta (1.177)	570
3. FABLES	571
The Heron and the Turtle (1.178)	571
4. PIOUS SUFFERER COMPOSITIONS	573
"Man and his God" (1.179)	573
5. DISPUTATIONS	575
The Disputation Between Ewe and Wheat (1.180)	575
The Disputation Between the Hoe and the Plow (1.181)	578
The Disputation Between Bird and Fish (1.182)	581
The Disputation Between Summer and Winter (1.183)	584
6. SCHOOL DIALOGUES	588
The Dialogue Between Two Scribes (1.184)	589
The Dialogue Between a Supervisor and a Scribe (1.185)	590
The Dialogue Between an Examiner and a Student (1.186)	592
SUMERIAN BIBLIOGRAPHY	595