

CONTENTS



<i>Note on transliteration</i>	ix
<i>Contributors</i>	x

<i>Bhūmikā</i>	1
<i>Sushil Mittal and Gene Thursby</i>	

PART I: INTRODUCING THE HINDU WORLD

1 On Hinduism and Hinduisms: The way of the banyan	9
<i>Julius Lipner</i>	

PART II: ORAL TEACHINGS AND TEXTUAL TRADITIONS

2 Veda and Upaniṣad	37
<i>Laurie L. Patton</i>	
3 Mahābhārata	52
<i>James L. Fitzgerald</i>	
4 Rāmāyaṇa	75
<i>Robert P. Goldman and Sally J. Sutherland Goldman</i>	
5 Purāṇa	97
<i>Velcheru Narayana Rao</i>	

PART III: THEISTIC AND DEVOTIONAL MOVEMENTS

6 Śaiva	119
<i>Gavin Flood</i>	
7 Śākta	140
<i>Kathleen M. Erndl</i>	
8 Vaiṣṇava	162
<i>Francis X. Clooney and Tony K. Stewart</i>	
9 Bhakti	185
<i>David N. Lorenzen</i>	

PART IV: COSMIC ORDER AND HUMAN GOALS

10	Dharma <i>Barbara A. Holdrege</i>	213
11	Artha <i>Hartmut Scharfe</i>	249
12	Kāma <i>Dermot Killingley</i>	264
13	Mokṣa <i>Klaus K. Klostermaier</i>	288

PART V: SOCIAL ACTION AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE

14	Karma <i>Herman W. Tull</i>	309
15	Samṣkāra <i>Mary McGee</i>	332
16	Varṇa and Jāti <i>McKim Marriott</i>	357
17	Āśrama <i>Walter O. Kaelber</i>	383

PART VI: VITALITY IN PERSONS AND IN PLACES

18	Anna <i>R. S. Khare</i>	407
19	Grāma <i>Susan S. Wadley</i>	429
20	Ālaya <i>Vasudha Narayanan</i>	446
21	Tīrtha <i>Surinder M. Bhardwaj and James G. Lochtefeld</i>	478

PART VII: LINGUISTIC AND PHILOSOPHIC ANALYSIS

22	Bhāṣā <i>Madhav M. Deshpande</i>	505
23	Darśana <i>John A. Grimes</i>	531
24	Kāla <i>Randy Kloetzli and Alf Hiltebeitel</i>	553
	<i>References cited</i>	587
	<i>Index</i>	627