

CONTENTS

List of plates	XII
Acknowledgements	XIII
Note on spelling and transliteration	XVI
Introduction	1
I. The emergence and institutionalization of central authority over the <i>ṭuruq</i> and <i>ṭuruq</i> -linked institutions	7
a. Al-Bakriyya and its leaders	9
b. The <i>niqābat al-ashrāf</i>	12
c. The <i>arbāb al-sajājīd</i>	13
d. The <i>ṭuruq</i>	14
e. The formalization of al-Bakrī's authority and Muḥammad 'Alī's policy	20
f. The shrine- and <i>takāyā</i> -based <i>ṭuruq</i>	24
g. <i>Ṭuruq</i> without material assets	27
h. The <i>takāyā</i> and <i>zawāyā</i>	29
i. The appointment of Muḥammad al-Bakrī as <i>naqīb al-ashrāf</i> and its implications	31
j. Demarcation of authority: the agreement with al-Azhar	33
k. The early phase of the <i>ṭuruq</i> administration	35
l. Summary	39
II. The <i>ṭuruq</i> realm, the principle of right of <i>qadam</i> , the nature and functioning of the <i>ṭuruq</i> administration	40
a. The genesis of the principle of right of <i>qadam</i>	40
b. Al-Bakrī's authority over the <i>ṭuruq</i> and the principle of right of <i>qadam</i>	42
c. The <i>ṭuruq</i> administration and the government	50
d. Conflicts about right of <i>qadam</i> and their resolution	51
e. The <i>ashrāf</i> as <i>ṭariqa</i> officials	52
f. Conflicts not related to <i>qadam</i>	54
g. The <i>mawālid</i> and the <i>ṭuruq</i>	54
h. The shrines	58
i. The <i>mawlid al-nabī</i> celebrations	61
j. Additional <i>mawālid</i> and other celebrations organized and supervised by al-Bakrī	64

k.	The processions of the <i>kiswa</i> , the <i>maḥmal</i> and the <i>laylat al-ru'ya</i>	67
l.	The <i>ṭuruq</i> involved	69
m.	Al-Bakrī's administration and the <i>takāyā</i>	77
n.	Al-Bakrī's administration, the Cairene shrines and their intendants	86
o.	The nature and scope of al-Bakrī's authority	92
p.	Demands for reform	94
q.	Summary	95
III.	The crisis of authority	96
a.	The circular of 1881, its contents, implications and consequences	97
b.	The inadequate maintenance of rights of <i>qadam</i>	101
c.	The new <i>ṭuruq</i> , their leaders, spread, and recognition	107
d.	Secessionist <i>ṭuruq</i>	116
e.	The changing area of authority and the decline of its legitimacy	119
f.	The 'Urābī insurrection and <i>ṭariqa</i> involvement	121
g.	Summary	124
IV.	The promulgation of the regulations for the <i>ṭuruq</i> , their contents and implications	125
a.	Muḥammad Tawfiq al-Bakrī and the early re-assertion of authority	125
b.	The Regulations of 1895	132
c.	The amended Regulations of 1903	136
d.	<i>Ṭuruq</i> without official status	140
e.	The Internal Regulations of 1905.	154
f.	The Reformist calls for <i>iṣlāḥ</i> of the <i>ṭuruq</i>	168
g.	Opposition to and acceptance of the Internal Regulations	171
h.	Status changes of the officially recognized <i>ṭuruq</i>	173
i.	The political activities of Muḥammad Tawfiq al-Bakrī	182
j.	Summary	187
	Epilogue	189
	Appendices	
I.	Translation of the <i>firmān</i> issued by Muḥammad 'Alī, viceroy of Egypt, investing Muḥammad Efendī al-Bakrī with authority over the <i>ṭuruq</i> and <i>ṭuruq</i> -linked institutions	192

II. Translation of the <i>maḥḍar</i> setting out the demarcation of the areas of authority of the <i>shaykh al-sajjāda al-Bakriyya</i> , Muḥammad Efendī al-Bakrī and the <i>shaykh al-Azhar</i> , Ibrāhīm al-Bayjūrī	194
III. 'Translation of a circular issued by the <i>Shaykh al-Bakrī</i> to all the religious sects'	196
IV. Translation of the Regulations for the <i>Ṭuruq (lā'ihat al-turuq al-ṣūfiyya)</i> of 1895	201
V. Translation of the amended Regulations for the <i>Ṭuruq (lā'ihat al-ṭuruq al-ṣūfiyya)</i> of 1903	204
VI. Translation of the Internal Regulations for the <i>Ṭuruq (al-lā'iha al-dākhiliyya li'l-ṭuruq al-ṣūfiyya)</i> of 1905	206
VII. a. The genealogy of Muḥammad Abū 'l-Su'ūd al-Bakrī	215
b. Descendants of Muḥammad Abū 'l-Su'ūd al-Bakrī down to the early 20th century	217
VIII. A tentative list of the incumbents to the supreme authority position over the Bakrī family and the <i>ṭariqa al-Bakriyya</i>	218
IX. The incumbents to the <i>niqābat al-ashrāf</i> from ca. 1750 until 1911	220
Bibliography	222
Indices	
Index of Arabic and Turkish Terms	235
Index of Personal Names	239
Index of Place-Names	247
General Index	250
Map of Upper and Lower Egypt	
Map of Cairo in 1882	