

## CONTENTS / TABLE DES MATIERES

- vii Preface to the First Edition / Préface de la Première édition  
vii List of Collaborators on the First Edition / Ont participé à la Première édition  
viii Preface to the Second Edition / Préface de la Seconde édition  
ix Introduction  
xx General Legend / Légende générale

### SECTION I.

#### THE EARLY MUSLIM EARTH AND SKY

- 1a The world According to al-Īdrīsī 549 / 1154  
1b The world According to al-Sharfī 986 / 1579  
2 Arabic Constellations  
3 Star Names used by the Arabs in the Indian Ocean

### SECTION II.

#### THE EXTENSION OF THE MUSLIM WORLD

- 4 Linguistic Regions of the Islamic World circa 900 / 1500  
5 Environments and Mineral Resources of the Islamic World circa 390 / 1000  
6 The world on the Eve of the Muslim Conquests circa 600 A.D.  
7 Early Muslim Conquests  
8 The Umayyad Caliphate circa 132 / 750  
9 The Muslim World circa 287 / 900  
10 The Muslim World circa 403 / 1100  
11 The Muslim World circa 700 / 1300  
12 The Muslim World circa 905 / 1500  
13 The Muslim World circa 1111 / 1700  
14 The Muslim World circa 1317 / 1900

### SECTION III.

#### THE ARABIAN PENINSULA

- 15a Arabia According to Ptolemy (circa 150 A.D.)  
15b Arabia in Classical Times  
16a Pre-Islamic Yaman and the Ḥaḍramawt  
16b Arabia in the Time of the Ḥijra (622 A.D.)  
17a The Holy City of Makka  
17b The Holy City of al-Madīna  
18 Yaman and the Ḥaḍramawt in Islamic Times  
19a The Arabian Peninsula in Islamic Times  
19b Ṣanʿāʿ

### SECTION IV.

#### EGYPT AND THE FERTILE CRESCENT

- 20/21 The Fertile Crescent under the Umayyad and ʿAbbāsīd Caliphs  
22/23 The Fertile Crescent in the Age of the Crusades circa 534 / 1140  
24/25 The Fertile Crescent in the 11th / 17th and 12th / 18th Centuries  
26a Dimashq (Damascus) in the Ayyubid and Mamluk Period  
26b Al-Quds (Jerusalem)  
27a Ḥalab (Aleppo) circa 905 / 1500  
27b Al-Mawṣil (Mosul)  
28a Baghdād under the Early ʿAbbāsīds  
28b Baghdād in the Buyid, Saljuq and Mongol Periods  
29 Mediaeval Islamic Egypt  
30 Al-Fuṣṭāṭ and al-Qāhira  
31 Cairo / al-Qāhira in the Mamlūk Period

### SECTION V.

#### IRAN AND TRANSOXANIA

- 32/33 Iran under the Umayyads and ʿAbbāsīds  
34/35 Iran in the 4th-5th / 10th-11th Centuries  
36/37 Iran under the Mongols 7th-8th / 13th-14th Centuries  
38/39 Iran under the Safavid and Qājār Dynasties (10th-13th / 16th-19th Centuries)  
40a Iṣfahān  
40b Samarqand  
41a Transoxania in the 4th-5th / 10th-11th Centuries  
41b Transoxiana under the Khwārazm Shāhs and Ghūrīds  
42a Transoxiana under the Timurīds and Özbeks circa 905 / 1500  
42b Transoxiana in the 13th / 19th Century  
43a Marv  
43b Harāt

### SECTION VI.

#### THE CAUCASUS

- 44 Caucasus (al-Qabq) in the Early Middle Ages  
45 Caucasus in the 12th-13th / 18th-19th Centuries

## **SECTION VII.**

### **ANATOLIA AND THE BALKANS**

- 46a Byzantine Anatolia / Rūm in 2nd-5th / *8th-11th* Centuries
- 46b Anatolia / Rūm 473-600 / *1081-1204*
- 47a Anatolia / Rūm in the 7th / *13th* century: Saljuq Roads and Crusade Routes
- 47b Anatolia / Rūm circa 700 / *1300* : Ottoman Expansion to 763 / *1362*
- 48 Ottoman Expansion *1362-1402 A.D.*  
The First Conquest of Rumelia and Anatolia
- 49 Anadolu and Rumeli in the Later 11th / *17th* Century
- 50/51 Anadolu and Rumeli in the Later 13th / *19th* Century
- 52a Ottoman Naval Power in the 10th / *16th* Century
- 52b Istanbul

## **SECTION VIII.**

### **AL-ANDALUS (SPAIN AND PORTUGAL) AND AL-MAGHRIB**

- 53a Al-Andalus and al-Maghrib: the Muslim Conquest
- 53b The Western Mediterranean in the 3th / *9th* Century
- 54 Al-Andalus under the Umayyads circa 338 / *950*
- 55 Al-Andalus, the Christian Reconquest  
circa 426-897 / *1035-1492*
- 56a Qurtūba (Cordoba)
- 56b Gharnāṭa (Granada)
- 57a The Maghrib in the Age of Almoravids & Almohads  
*5th-7th / 11th-13th* Centuries
- 57b Şiqilliyya (Sicily) under Muslim Rule
- 58 North Africa and the Sudan circa 1008 / *1600*
- 59a Fās (Fes)
- 59b Marrākush (Marrakesh)

## **SECTION IX.**

### **INDIA AND THE INDIAN OCEAN**

- 60 The Indian Ocean circa 390 / *1000*
- 61 The Turks and Portuguese in the Indian Ocean  
*10th / 16th* Centuries
- 62a The Greater Dihlī Sultanate (Khaljī and Early Tughluq)  
*689-736 / 1290-1335*
- 62b Early Muslim Penetration of India  
*2nd-7th / 8th-13th* Centuries
- 63a India circa 1101 / *1690*: Maximum Extent of the Mughul  
Empire under Awrangzīb
- 63b The First Mughul Conquest Early 10th / *16th* Century

- 64a India circa 1183 / *1770*: Maratha Expansion and  
Beginning of British Administration

- 64b Dihlī (Dehli)

## **SECTION X.**

### **THE FAR EAST**

- 65 Indonesia / Java: The First Muslim Empires
- 66 Indonesia / Java: 906-1163 / *1500-1750*
- 67 Indonesia / Java: European Colonisation
- 68 Islam in China
  
- 69 Index of Place-Names and Ethnic Names