

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>page x</i>
<i>List of maps</i>	<i>xiv</i>
<i>List of genealogies</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>List of contributors</i>	<i>xvi</i>
<i>A note on transliteration and pronunciation</i>	<i>xix</i>
<i>A note on dating</i>	<i>xxi</i>
<i>Chronology</i>	<i>xxii</i>
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	<i>xxvi</i>
<i>Maps</i>	<i>xxvii</i>

Introduction 1

CHASE F. ROBINSON

PART I

THE LATE ANTIQUE CONTEXT 17

1 · The resources of Late Antiquity 19

JOHN HALDON

2 · The late Roman/early Byzantine Near East 72

MARK WHITTOW

3 · The late Sasanian Near East 98

JOSEF WIESEHÖFER

4 · Pre-Islamic Arabia 153

MICHAEL LECKER

PART II
UNIVERSALISM AND IMPERIALISM 171

5 · The rise of Islam, 600–705 173

CHASE F. ROBINSON

6 · The empire in Syria, 705–763 226

PAUL M. COBB

7 · The empire in Iraq, 763–861 269

TAYEB EL-HIBRI

8 · The waning of empire, 861–945 305

MICHAEL BONNER

9 · The late ‘Abbāsid pattern, 945–1050 360

HUGH KENNEDY

PART III
REGIONALISM 395

10 · Arabia 397

ELLA LANDAU-TASSERON

11 · The Islamic east 448

ELTON L. DANIEL

12 · Syria 506

R. STEPHEN HUMPHREYS

13 · Egypt 541

MICHAEL BRETT

14 · The Iberian Peninsula and North Africa 581

EDUARDO MANZANO MORENO

Contents

PART IV
THE HISTORIOGRAPHY OF EARLY ISLAMIC
HISTORY 623

15 · Modern approaches to early Islamic history 625

FRED M. DONNER

16 · Numismatics 648

STEFAN HEIDEMANN

17 · Archaeology and material culture 664

MARCUS MILWRIGHT

Conclusion: From formative Islam to classical Islam 683

CHASE F. ROBINSON

Glossary 696

Bibliography 699

Index 784