

# Contents

## ***Introduction, 3***

### ***1. The Strong View of Hell, 25***

The Moral Objection to the Equal Punishment Version  
of the Strong View, 27

The Arbitrariness Problem, 55

Other Versions of the Strong View, 60

Conclusion, 63

### ***2. Simple Alternatives to the Strong View, 67***

On Abandoning the Existence Thesis, 68

On Abandoning the No Escape Thesis, 71

On Abandoning the Anti-Universalism Thesis, 73

On Abandoning the Retribution Thesis, 97

Conclusion, 103

### ***3. The Issuant Conception of Hell, 107***

The Nature of God, 112

The God of Love and the Nature of Hell, 119

Conclusion, 130

### ***4. Freedom, Existence, and the Nature of Hell, 135***

Incarceration, 138

Suicide and the Argument from Rational Suicide, 139

Mechanical and Teleological Conceptions of Hell, 148

The Composite View and Theological Constraints, 151  
Conclusion, 158

**5. A Global Perspective on the Problem of Hell, 163**

***Bibliography, 173***

***Index, 177***