

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----|
| <i>List of Illustrations</i> | ix |
| Introduction | 1 |
| 1. Anatomy of a Conflict: From Revolution to War | 17 |
| 2. Borders and the Fragmentation of the Nation State | 55 |
| 3. Destruction-in-Progress | 89 |
| 4. Mapping the Destruction | 105 |
| 5. Mass Displacement: A Weapon of War | 133 |
| 6. Trajectories of Displacement | 157 |
| 7. Daily Economic Life in Times of War | 177 |
| 8. Transnational Syria: Syria Beyond Syria | 197 |
| 9. From Dispossession to Regime-Led Reconstruction | 219 |
| Conclusion: Which Future? For Whose Syria? | 243 |
| <i>Acknowledgements</i> | 249 |
| <i>Notes</i> | 251 |
| <i>Bibliography</i> | 275 |
| <i>Index</i> | 293 |