

CONTENTS

List of Tables	xi
Acknowledgments	xii
Abbreviations	xiv
1. INTRODUCTION	1
PART I: PRELIMINARY CONSIDERATIONS	9
2. CONTEXT OF PRESENT STUDY, HISTORICAL SURVEY AND METHODOLOGY	10
Context of Present Study	10
Author, Date and Place of the Gospel	10
Sources, Religious Milieu and the Johannine Community	15
Excursus: The Possibility of a Relationship between the Johannine Community and Other Early Christian Communities	24
The Purpose of the Gospel and the Identity of the Readers	30
A Brief Historical Survey of Studies on Jesus as Prophet in the Fourth Gospel	33
Wayne A. Meeks's <i>The Prophet-King</i> (1967)	34
Before 1967	37
After 1967	45
Methodological Considerations	53
Historical Criticism Applied to John's Gospel	56
Narrative Criticism Applied to John's Gospel	58
Integrative Approaches to John's Gospel	61
The Method Adopted in This Study	65
3. 'PROPHET' AND PROPHETIC FIGURES AS BACKGROUND FOR JESUS AS PROPHET	68
'Prophet' and Prophetic Figures in the Old Testament	69
Elijah	70
Elisha	71

Isaiah	71
Jeremiah	73
Moses	75
Summary	76
‘Prophet’ and Prophetic Figures in the Late Second Temple Period	77
Philo	78
Josephus	80
The Samaritan Literature	83
The Dead Sea Scrolls	87
Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha	90
Summary	93
Conclusions	93
PART II: PROPHETIC FEATURES OF JESUS’ MINISTRY	95
4. Jesus’ Prophetic Actions	96
Jesus’ First Miracle: Water into Wine (John 2.1-11)	98
Jesus’ Healing of the Royal Official’s Son (John 4.46-54)	100
Jesus’ Healing of the Paralytic (John 5.1-47)	103
Jesus’ Raising of the Dead, Lazarus (John 11.1-44)	106
Jesus’ Actions in the Temple (John 2.13-25)	111
Conclusions	119
5. JESUS’ PROPHETIC WORDS	121
Jesus’ Prophetic Intercession in John 17	121
Jesus’ Predictions in the Fourth Gospel	130
Jesus’ Prophetic Role as Spokesman for God	135
Conclusions	140
6. JESUS’ SELF-AWARENESS AS PROPHET	142
The Proverbial Saying in John 4.44	144
The Sending Formula	153
Jesus’ Self-consciousness of his Coming Violent Death as the Figure of a Rejected Prophet	159
The Double Amen Formula	164
Conclusions	169
PART III: JESUS AS PROPHET	171
7. JESUS AS THE EXPECTED ESCHATOLOGICAL PROPHET (I)	172
Jesus as the Expected Samaritan Prophet (John 4.4-42)	172

Perception of the Samaritan Woman of Jesus as Prophet	174
Understanding Jesus as the Expected Samaritan Prophet	180
Summary	187
Jesus as the Expected Jewish Prophet (John 9.1–10.21)	187
Recognition by the Blind Man of Jesus as Prophet	190
Understanding Jesus as the Expected Jewish Prophet	194
Summary	202
Conclusions	203
8. JESUS AS THE EXPECTED ESCHATOLOGICAL PROPHET (II)	205
Jesus as the Expected Deuteronomic Eschatological Prophet (John 1.19-28)	205
Identity of ‘the Prophet’ in John 1.21, 25	205
Implication of Jesus as the Expected Deuteronomic Eschatological Prophet	210
Summary	212
Jesus as the Expected Mosaic Eschatological Prophet (John 6.1-15)	212
Intention of the Use of ‘the Prophet’ in John 6.14	213
Understanding Jesus as the Expected Mosaic Eschatological Prophet	216
Summary	220
Jesus as the Expected Messianic Eschatological Prophet (John 7.37-52)	221
Significance of the Use of ‘the Prophet’ in John 7.40, 52	221
Understanding Jesus as the Expected Messianic Eschatological Prophet	224
Summary	227
Conclusions	228
PART IV: THE ROLE OF ‘PROPHET’ IN CHARACTERIZATION AND ITS CHRISTOLOGICAL SIGNIFICANCE	231
9. THE ROLE OF ‘PROPHET’ IN CHARACTERIZATION	232
The Theory of Characterization	232
The Role of ‘Prophet’ in Characterization	239
Direct Definition in Characterization	239
Indirect Presentation in Characterization	242
Summary	251
Conclusions	252

10.	THE CHRISTOLOGICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF JESUS AS PROPHET	254
	Other Johannine Christological Titles and Jesus as Prophet	254
	Logos and Prophet	255
	God and Prophet	257
	Son of God and Prophet	259
	Messiah and Prophet	262
	Coming One and Prophet	263
	Teacher and Prophet	264
	King and Prophet	265
	Son of Man and Prophet	267
	Summary	271
	The Significance of the Johannine Jesus as Prophet in Johannine Christology	272
	Didactic Christological Role of the Johannine Jesus as Prophet	274
	Apologetic Christological Role of the Johannine Jesus as Prophet	277
	Conclusions	283
11.	CONCLUSION	285
	Bibliography	288
	Index of References	331
	Index of Authors	352

LIST OF TABLES

Table 4.1 Water into wine (Jn 2.1-11)	99
Table 4.2 Healing of the royal official's son (Jn 4.46-54)	101
Table 4.3 The raising of Lazarus (Jn 11.1-44)	107
Table 6.1 The maxim in Mk 6.4, Mt. 13.57 and Lk. 4.24	145
Table 6.2 The maxim in Jn 4.44 and Lk. 4.24	146
Table 8.1 Feeding of the five thousand (Jn 6.1-15)	219