

# Contents

Chapter 1. Introduction	1
1.1. Motivation	1
1.2. Statement of results	3
1.3. Outline	7
Acknowledgements	10
Chapter 2. Heegaard Invariants	11
2.1. Sutured manifolds	11
2.2. Sutured diagrams	12
2.3. Moves on diagrams and weak Heegaard invariants	15
2.4. Strong Heegaard invariants	17
2.5. Construction of the Heegaard Floer functors	20
Chapter 3. Examples	27
Chapter 4. Singularities of Smooth Functions	31
Chapter 5. Generic One- and Two-Parameter Families of Gradients	35
5.1. Invariant manifolds	35
5.2. Bifurcations of gradient vector fields on 3-manifolds	37
5.3. Sutured functions and gradient-like vector fields	45
Chapter 6. Translating Bifurcations of Gradients to Heegaard Diagrams	49
6.1. Separability of gradients	49
6.2. Codimension-0	54
6.3. Codimension-1: Overcomplete diagrams	60
6.4. Codimension-1: Ordinary diagrams	73
6.5. Codimension-1: Converting Heegaard moves to function moves	75
6.6. Codimension-2	78
Chapter 7. Simplifying Moves on Heegaard Diagrams	91
7.1. Codimension-1	94
7.2. Codimension-2	101
Chapter 8. Simplifying Handleswaps	113
Chapter 9. Strong Heegaard Invariants Have No Monodromy	119
Chapter 10. Heegaard Floer Homology	127
10.1. Heegaard Floer homology as a weak Heegaard invariant	127
10.2. Heegaard Floer homology as a strong Heegaard invariant	141
10.3. Simple handleswap invariance of Heegaard Floer homology	144

10.4. Proof of Theorem 2.33	164
Appendix A. The 2-complex of Handleslides	165
Bibliography	171
Index	173