

# Contents

Chapter 1. Introduction	1
Notation and Conventions	7
Chapter 2. Preliminaries	9
2.1. Semistable models and semistable pairs	9
2.2. Berkovich spaces	10
2.3. Skeleta associated to strictly semistable models	11
2.4. Skeleta associated to strictly semistable pairs	13
2.5. Some properties of skeleta	15
2.6. Tropical geometry	17
2.7. Faithful tropicalization	18
Chapter 3. Good models	21
3.1. Good models of $X$	21
3.2. Theory of divisors on $\Lambda$ -metric graphs	23
3.3. Weighted $\Lambda$ -metric graphs	24
3.4. Skeleton as a weighted $\Lambda$ -metric graph (with a finite graph structure)	26
3.5. Construction of a model of $(X, L)$	27
Chapter 4. Unimodular tropicalization of minimal skeleta for $g \geq 2$	31
4.1. Useful lemmas	31
4.2. Fundamental vertical divisors	36
4.3. Stepwise vertical divisors	37
4.4. Edge-base sections and edge-unimodularity sections	40
4.5. Unimodular tropicalization	42
Chapter 5. Faithful tropicalization of minimal skeleta for $g \geq 2$	47
Notation and terminology of Chapter 5	47
5.1. Separating points on an edge of connected type	47
5.2. Separating points in different edges	51
5.3. Separating vertices	57
5.4. Faithful tropicalization of the minimal skeleton	62
Chapter 6. Faithful tropicalization of minimal skeleta in low genera	65
6.1. Genus 0 case	65
6.2. Genus 1 case	65
Chapter 7. Faithful tropicalization of arbitrary skeleta	69
Notation and terminology of Chapter 7	69
7.1. Geodesic paths	69
7.2. Stepwise vertical divisor associated to a point in $X(K)$	72

7.3. Base sections and $P$ -unimodularity sections	74
7.4. Good model	75
7.5. Proof of Proposition 7.8	77
7.6. Proof of Theorem 1.2	80
7.7. Upper bound for the dimension of the target space	82
Chapter 8. Complementary results	85
8.1. Theorem 1.2 is optimal for curves in low genera	85
8.2. A very ample line bundle that does not admit a faithful tropicalization	86
8.3. Comparison with [42]	87
Chapter 9. Limit of tropicalizations by polynomials of a bounded degree	91
9.1. Statement of the result	91
9.2. Polynomial of bounded degree that separates two points	94
9.3. Proof of Theorem 1.7	98
Bibliography	103
Subject Index	107
Symbol Index	109