

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments and Credits	ix
Introduction	xiii
Note to the Reader	xvii
PART ONE: LIBERALISM AND REPUBLICANISM	
1. The Evolving Liberal Tradition	3
John Locke: <i>The Second Treatise on Government</i>	7
John Locke: <i>An Essay Concerning Human Understanding</i>	13
Thomas Paine: <i>Common Sense</i>	16
James Madison: "Federalist No. 10"	22
Alexis de Tocqueville: <i>Democracy in America</i>	26
John Stuart Mill: <i>On Liberty</i>	34
John Stuart Mill: <i>Considerations on Representative Government</i>	42
John Rawls: <i>A Theory of Justice</i>	46
2. The Civic Republican Tradition and Communitarians	51
Aristotle: <i>Politics</i>	55
Niccolò Machiavelli: <i>The Discourses</i>	62
Jean-Jacques Rousseau: <i>The Social Contract</i>	67
John Winthrop: "A Modell of Christian Charity"	74
Horace Mann: "The Necessity of Education in a Republican Government"	78
Robert Bellah: "Community Properly Understood: A Defense of 'Democratic Communitarianism'"	83
PART TWO: CONTEMPORARY THEORIES OF DEMOCRACY	
3. Protective Democracy	91
Friedrich A. Hayek: <i>The Political Order of a Free People</i>	92
Milton Friedman: "The Role of Government in a Free Society"	112
4. Pluralist Democracy	123
Arthur Bentley: <i>The Process of Government</i>	125
Robert Dahl: <i>Dilemmas of Pluralist Democracy</i>	131

5. Performance Democracy	141
Joseph A. Schumpeter: <i>Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy</i>	143
Anthony Downs: "An Economic Theory of Political Action in a Democracy"	154
6. Participatory Democracy	165
John Dewey: "Democratic Ends Need Democratic Methods for Their Realization"	167
John Dewey: <i>The Public and Its Problems</i>	168
Benjamin Barber: <i>Strong Democracy</i>	171
PART THREE: CRITIQUES OF CONTEMPORARY DEMOCRATIC THEORY AND PRACTICE	
7. The Realist and Neorealist Critiques	181
Max Weber: <i>Economy and Society</i>	182
Norberto Bobbio: "The Future of Democracy"	188
8. Postmodernist Critiques	201
Michel Foucault: <i>Power/Knowledge</i>	203
William Connolly: "Democracy and Normalization"	215
Chantal Mouffe: "Radical Democracy: Modern or Postmodern?"	223
9. Discourse and Democracy	235
Jürgen Habermas: "Three Normative Models of Democracy"	236
Sheldon Wolin: "The Liberal/Democratic Divide"	243
10. Pushing for Inclusion	251
Anne Phillips: <i>Engendering Democracy</i>	252
Cornel West: <i>Race Matters</i>	264
Iris Marion Young: <i>Justice and the Politics of Difference</i>	268
11. Voices Outside the West	279
Mahatma Gandhi: "Speech at Muir College Economic Society"	282
Mahatma Gandhi: <i>Hind Swaraj</i>	284
Desmond Tutu: <i>No Future without Forgiveness</i>	289
Aung San Suu Kyi: "In Quest of Democracy"	296
Adolfo Pérez Esquivel: "Conditionality, Human Rights, and Democracy"	303
Jean-Bertrand Aristide: "Ten Commandments of Democracy in Haiti"	308
Bibliography	315
Index	325
About the Editors	331