

Contents

1	Delone Sets and Dynamical Systems	1
	Boris Solomyak	
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Delone Sets of Finite Type	2
1.3	Meyer Sets	5
1.4	Inflation Symmetries	7
1.5	Substitution Delone Sets and Substitution Tilings	12
	1.5.1 Substitution Delone m -Sets	12
	1.5.2 Tilings and Substitution Tilings	14
	1.5.3 Representable Delone m -Sets	17
	1.5.4 Characterization of Expansion Maps	18
	1.5.5 Pseudo-Self-Affine Tilings	19
1.6	Dynamical Systems from Delone Sets in \mathbb{R}^d	22
	1.6.1 Eigenvalues of Delone Set Dynamical Systems	24
1.7	Concluding Remarks and Open Problems	25
	1.7.1 Infinite Local Complexity	26
	1.7.2 Pure Discrete Spectrum	26
	1.7.3 Fourier Quasicrystals	28
	1.7.4 Open Problems (Expansion Maps)	29
	References	29
2	Introduction to Hierarchical Tiling Dynamical Systems	33
	Natalie Priebe Frank	
2.1	Introduction	33
	2.1.1 Outline of the Paper	36
	2.1.2 Not Covered	37
2.2	The Fundamental Objects	37
	2.2.1 Motivation: Shift Spaces	37
	2.2.2 Straightforward Generalization: Sequences in \mathbb{Z}^d	38
	2.2.3 Straightforward Generalization: Tilings of \mathbb{R}	38
	2.2.4 Geometric Generalization: Tilings of \mathbb{R}^d	39

2.3	The Dynamical Systems Viewpoint.....	41
2.3.1	Tiling Spaces	41
2.3.2	Notions of Equivalence for Symbolic and Tiling Dynamical Systems	43
2.3.3	Repetitivity and Minimality.....	44
2.3.4	Invariant and Ergodic Measures.....	45
2.4	Supertile Construction Techniques	46
2.4.1	Motivation: Symbolic Substitutions	46
2.4.2	Generalization: One-dimensional Self-Similar Tilings	48
2.4.3	More Tricky Generalization: Multidimensional Constant-Length Substitutions in \mathbb{Z}^d	49
2.4.4	Geometric Generalization: Self-Affine, Self-Similar, and Pseudo-Self-Similar Tilings	50
2.4.5	Fusion: A General Viewpoint.....	54
2.4.6	Tiling Spaces from Supertile Methods	63
2.4.7	Recognizability or the Unique Composition Property	64
2.5	Ergodic-Theoretic and Dynamical Analysis of Supertile Methods	65
2.5.1	Transition (a.k.a. Incidence, Substitution, Abelianization, or Subdivision) Matrices	65
2.5.2	Primitivity	66
2.5.3	Ergodic Measures for Fusions	70
2.5.4	General Result: Substitution Systems are Not Strongly Mixing	71
2.5.5	Fusion Rules with Various Properties	71
2.6	Spectral Analysis of Supertile Methods: Dynamical Spectrum	72
2.6.1	The Koopman Representation	73
2.6.2	Eigenfunctions.....	74
2.6.3	Pure Discrete Dynamical Spectrum	77
2.6.4	The Continuous Part of the Spectrum	80
2.7	Spectral Analysis of Supertile Methods: Diffraction Spectrum	82
2.7.1	Autocorrelation for Symbolic Sequences	83
2.7.2	Diffraction in \mathbb{R}^d	84
2.7.3	Intensities	88
2.8	Connection Between Diffraction and Dynamical Spectrum.....	88
2.8.1	When the Diffraction is Not Pure Point	89
2.9	For Further Reading	90
	References	90
3	S-adic Sequences: A Bridge Between Dynamics, Arithmetic, and Geometry	97
	Jörg M. Thuswaldner	
3.1	Introduction	98
3.2	The Classical Case.....	99
3.2.1	Sturmian Sequences and Their Basic Properties.....	99
3.2.2	The Classical Continued Fraction Algorithm	103

3.2.3	Dynamical Properties of Sturmian Sequences	107
3.2.4	Sturmian Sequences Code Rotations	110
3.2.5	Natural Extensions and the Geodesic Flow on $SL_2(\mathbb{Z}) \setminus SL_2(\mathbb{R})$	116
3.3	Problems with the Generalization to Higher Dimensions	122
3.3.1	Arnoux-Rauzy Sequences	122
3.3.2	Imbalanced Arnoux-Rauzy Sequences	124
3.3.3	Weak Mixing and the Existence of Eigenvalues	127
3.4	The General Setting	128
3.4.1	S -adic Sequences	129
3.4.2	Generalized Continued Fraction Algorithms	132
3.5	The Importance of Primitivity and Recurrence	134
3.5.1	Primitivity and Minimality	135
3.5.2	Recurrence, Weak Convergence, and Unique Ergodicity	136
3.6	The Importance of Balance and Algebraic Irreducibility	142
3.6.1	S -adic Rauzy Fractals	143
3.6.2	Balance, Algebraic Irreducibility, and Strong Convergence	148
3.7	Properties of S -adic Rauzy Fractals	152
3.7.1	Set Equations for S -adic Rauzy Fractals and Dual Substitutions	153
3.7.2	An S -adic Rauzy Fractal Is the Closure of Its Interior	158
3.7.3	The Generalized Left Eigenvector	160
3.7.4	An S -adic Rauzy Fractal Has a Boundary of Measure Zero	162
3.8	Tilings, Coincidence Conditions, and Combinatorial Issues	165
3.8.1	Multiple Tiling and Inner Subdivision of the Subtiles	165
3.8.2	Coincidence Conditions and Tiling Properties	167
3.8.3	How to Check Geometric Coincidence and Geometric Finiteness?	170
3.9	S -adic Systems and Torus Rotations	174
3.9.1	Statement of the Conjugacy Result	175
3.9.2	Proof of the Conjugacy Result	176
3.9.3	A Metric Result	178
3.9.4	Proof of the Metric Result	179
3.9.5	Corollaries for Arnoux-Rauzy and Brun Systems	184
3.10	Concluding Remarks: Natural Extensions, Flows, and Their Poincaré Sections	185
	References	186
4	Operators, Algebras and Their Invariants for Aperiodic Tilings	193
	Johannes Kellendonk	
4.1	Tilings and the Topology of Their Hulls	193
4.1.1	Basic Notions	194
4.1.2	Undecorated Tilings	194

4.1.3	Wang Tilings	195
4.1.4	Pattern Equivariant Functions and Local Derivability	196
4.2	Operators from Tilings	198
4.2.1	Tight Binding Operators	198
4.2.2	Tight Binding Operators for Wang Tilings	199
4.2.3	A Simple Class of One-dimensional Models	200
4.2.4	Gaps and the Integrated Density of States	203
4.3	Algebras for Tilings	204
4.3.1	The Pattern Equivariant Approach	204
4.3.2	The Groupoid Approach	207
4.3.3	Crossed Products with \mathbb{Z}^d	208
4.3.4	Extensions and Exact Sequences	210
4.4	K -Theoretic Invariants for Tilings	211
4.4.1	Short Definition of K -Theory	212
4.4.2	Calculating K -Groups for Tiling Algebras	214
4.4.3	Numerical Invariants for Pattern Equivariant Operators	216
4.5	Bulk Boundary Correspondence	218
4.5.1	General Philosophy	218
4.5.2	The Toeplitz Extension as Half Space Algebra	220
4.5.3	One-dimensional Examples	221
	References	224
5	From Combinatorial Games to Shape-Symmetric Morphisms	227
	Michel Rigo	
5.1	Introduction	227
5.2	Notation and Conventions	228
5.3	Bits of Combinatorial Game Theory	230
5.4	Automatic and Regular Sequences	238
5.4.1	Generalities on Sequences and Morphisms	238
5.4.2	Iterating a Constant-Length Morphism	240
5.4.3	k -Kernel of a Sequence	243
5.4.4	Changing the Base	245
5.4.5	k -Regular Sequences	246
5.5	Characterizing \mathcal{P} -Position of Wythoff's Game in Polynomial Time	249
5.5.1	From Morphic Words to Automatic Words	251
5.5.2	Positional Numeration Systems	255
5.5.3	Syntactic Characterization of \mathcal{P} -Positions of Wythoff's Game	257
5.6	Extension to a Multidimensional Setting	259
5.6.1	2-Regularity for Grundy Values of the Game of Nim	264
5.6.2	Grundy Values of the Game of Wythoff	266

5.7	Shape-Symmetry.....	266
5.7.1	Abstract Numeration Systems	275
5.7.2	Multidimensional \mathcal{S} -Automatic Sequences	280
5.7.3	Proof of Theorem 5.7.14	282
5.8	Games with a Finite Set of Moves	284
5.9	Bibliographic Notes	287
	References	288
6	The Undecidability of the Domino Problem	293
	Emmanuel Jeandel and Pascal Vanier	
6.1	Statement and Consequences	294
6.1.1	Definitions and Statement.....	294
6.1.2	Algorithmic Consequences	294
6.1.3	Algorithms to Prove A Tileset Does Not Tile the Plane	297
6.2	Main Ingredients in the Proofs	303
6.2.1	Turing Machines.....	304
6.2.2	Encoding of Turing Machines in Tilings: The Fixed Domino Problem	309
6.2.3	Towards the Domino Problem	311
6.3	The Substitutive Method 1/2	312
6.3.1	Preliminary Discussion	312
6.3.2	Substitutions	313
6.3.3	Grids Inside Tilings	317
6.3.4	Bibliographic Notes	320
6.4	The Construction of Aanderaa and Lewis	321
6.4.1	Tiling Problems on One-dimensional Objects	321
6.4.2	The Subshift S_p and p -Adic Numbers	327
6.4.3	S_p as a Toeplitz Subshift.....	329
6.4.4	$S_p \times S_p$ as a Distance Shift.....	331
6.4.5	Undecidability for Distance Shifts.....	336
6.4.6	Bibliographic Notes	337
6.5	The Construction of Kari	338
6.5.1	Balanced Representations of Reals	338
6.5.2	Multiplying Balanced Representations	340
6.5.3	An Aperiodic Tileset	342
6.5.4	Undecidability	345
6.6	The Substitutive Method 2/2	347
6.6.1	The Fixed Point Theorem of Computability Theory.....	349
6.6.2	Simulating a Tileset with a Turing Machine	350
6.6.3	A Fixedpoint Based Tileset	352
6.6.4	Undecidability	353
6.6.5	Bibliographic Notes	354
	References	355

7	Renormalisation of Pair Correlations and Their Fourier Transforms for Primitive Block Substitutions	359
	Michael Baake and Uwe Grimm	
7.1	Introduction	359
7.2	Preliminaries	361
	7.2.1 Logarithmic Integrals and Mahler Measures	362
	7.2.2 Radon Measures	362
	7.2.3 Riesz Products	366
7.3	Uniform Distribution and Averages	368
7.4	Results in One Dimension	372
7.5	Consequences and an Application	376
7.6	Results in Higher Dimensions	379
7.7	Binary Block Substitutions of Constant Size	382
7.8	Block Substitutions with Squares	384
7.9	The Frank–Robinson Tiling	389
7.10	Closing Remarks	392
	References	393
8	Yet Another Characterization of the Pisot Substitution Conjecture ...	397
	Paul Mercat and Shigeki Akiyama	
8.1	Introduction	397
8.2	A Criterion for a Subshift to Have Purely Discrete Spectrum	399
	8.2.1 Subshift	399
	8.2.2 Discrete Line Associated to a Word	400
	8.2.3 Geometrical Criterion for the Pure Discreteness of the Spectrum	402
	8.2.4 An Easy Example: Generalization of Sturmian Sequences	406
8.3	Pure Discreteness for Irreducible Unit Pisot Substitution	407
	8.3.1 Substitutions	407
	8.3.2 Topology and Main Criterion	408
	8.3.3 Proof That an Inner Point Implies the Pure Discreteness of the Spectrum	409
8.4	Algebraic Coincidence Ensures an Inner Point	411
	8.4.1 Algebraic Coincidence of Substitutive Delone Set	411
	8.4.2 Substitutive Meyer Set from D_u	412
	8.4.3 Algebraic Coincidence for D_u	412
	8.4.4 Proof of the Existence of an Inner Point	413
8.5	Computation of the Interior	415
	8.5.1 Regular Languages	416
	8.5.2 Discrete Line Associated to a Regular Language	417
	8.5.3 Computation of the Interior	420
	8.5.4 Proof of the Theorem 8.5.11	421
	8.5.5 Examples	423

8.6	Pure Discreteness for Various Infinite Family of Substitutions.....	425
8.6.1	Proof of Pure Discreteness Using a Geometrical Argument	425
8.6.2	Proof of Pure Discreteness Using Automata	432
8.7	Pure Discreteness for a \mathcal{S} -adic System	437
8.7.1	Representation of $D_{u,a}$ by an Automaton	438
8.7.2	Proof of the Inclusion	441
8.7.3	Pure Discreteness of the Spectrum	443
	References	447
Index	449