

**RACE  
AND  
MODERN  
ARCHITECTURE**

A Critical History  
from the  
Enlightenment  
to the Present

Edited by **IRENE CHENG**  
**CHARLES L. DAVIS II**  
**MABEL O. WILSON**

University of Pittsburgh Press

# Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Introduction	3
Irene Cheng, Charles L. Davis II, and Mabel O. Wilson	
<b>I RACE AND THE ENLIGHTENMENT</b>	
1 Notes on the Virginia Capitol	23
<i>Nation, Race, and Slavery in Jefferson's America</i>	
Mabel O. Wilson	
2 American Architecture in the Black Atlantic	43
<i>William Thornton's Design for the United States Capitol</i>	
Peter Minosh	
3 Drawing the Color Line	59
<i>Silence and Civilization from Jefferson to Mumford</i>	
Reinhold Martin	
4 From "Terrestrial Paradise" to "Dreary Waste"	79
<i>Race and the Chinese Garden in European Eyes</i>	
Addison Godel	
<b>II RACE AND ORGANICISM</b>	
5 Henry Van Brunt and White Settler Colonialism in the Midwest	99
Charles L. Davis II	
6 The "New Birth of Freedom"	116
<i>The Gothic Revival and the Aesthetics of Abolitionism</i>	
Joanna Merwood-Salisbury	
7 Structural Racism in Modern Architectural Theory	134
Irene Cheng	

<b>III</b>	<b>RACE AND NATIONALISM</b>	
8	Race and Miscegenation in Early Twentieth-Century Mexican Architecture	155
	Luis E. Carranza	
9	Modern Architecture and Racial Eugenics at the Esposizione Universale di Roma	172
	Brian L. McLaren	
10	The Invention of Indigenous Architecture	187
	Kenny Cupers	
<b>IV</b>	<b>RACE AND REPRESENTATION</b>	
11	Erecting the Skyscraper, Erasing Race	203
	Adrienne Brown	
12	Modeling Race and Class	218
	<i>Architectural Photography and the U.S. Gypsum Research Village, 1952-1955</i>	
	Dianne Harris	
<b>V</b>	<b>RACE AND COLONIALISM</b>	
13	Race and Tropical Architecture	241
	<i>The Climate of Decolonization and "Malayanization"</i>	
	Jiat-Hwee Chang	
14	"Compartmentalized World"	259
	<i>Race, Architecture, and Colonial Crisis in Kenya and London</i>	
	Mark Crinson	
15	Style, Race, and a Mosque of the "Òyìnbó Dúdú" (White-Black) in Lagos Colony, 1894	277
	Adedoyin Teriba	

<b>VI</b>	<b>RACE AND URBANISM</b>	
16	Black and Blight Andrew Herscher	291
17	And Thus Not Glowing Brightly <i>Noah Purifoy's Junk Modernism</i> Lisa Uddin	308
18	Open Architecture, Rightlessness, and Citizens-to-Come Esra Akcan	324
	Notes	339
	Bibliography	411
	Contributors	423
	Index	429