

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	8
------------------------	---

CHAPTER ONE

FROM ANCIENT TIMES TO THE EARLY MODERN PERIOD	11
--	----

ANCIENT POLICING	12
----------------------------	----

ENGLAND	15
-------------------	----

<i>SALIC LAW</i>	16
----------------------------	----

THE OFFICE OF CONSTABLE	17
-----------------------------------	----

THIEFTAKERS	19
-----------------------	----

FRANCE	20
------------------	----

CHAPTER TWO

DEVELOPMENTS IN THE 18TH AND 19TH CENTURIES	25
--	----

FRANCE AFTER THE REVOLUTION	26
---------------------------------------	----

THE DEVELOPMENT OF PROFESSIONAL POLICING IN ENGLAND	27
--	----

<i>PATRICK COLQUHOUN, THE ARCHITECT OF MODERN POLICING</i>	30
EARLY POLICE IN THE UNITED STATES	32
<i>VIGILANTES</i>	33
AUSTRALIA	39
CANADA	40

CHAPTER THREE

DEVELOPMENTS IN POLICING SINCE 1900:

THE UNITED STATES EXAMPLE	42
FEDERAL AND STATE POLICE	43
REFORM EFFORTS	46
VOLLMER AND THE SOCIAL ROLE OF POLICE	48
J. EDGAR HOOVER AND THE CRIME-FIGHTING MODEL	50
FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS UNDER WILSON	52
THE CRISIS OF POLICING	54
DUE PROCESS AND INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS	57
<i>MIRANDA V. ARIZONA</i>	59
COMMUNITY POLICING	60
EARLY COMMUNITY OUTREACH MODELS	60

THE GROWTH OF COMMUNITY POLICING	61
RESEARCH ON COMMUNITY POLICING	63
COMMUNITY POLICING FROM THE 1990S TO THE PRESENT	65
COMPSTAT	66

CHAPTER FOUR

THE 21ST CENTURY: COUNTERTERRORISM AND RACIAL TENSIONS	67
POLICE AND COUNTERTERRORISM	68
<i>THE USA PATRIOT ACT</i>	72
TENSIONS WITH MINORITY GROUPS.	75
SHOOTING OF TRAYVON MARTIN	75
POLICE VIOLENCE AGAINST AFRICAN AMERICANS	77
CONCLUSION.	82
TIMELINE.	83
GLOSSARY	86
FOR MORE INFORMATION	88
FOR FURTHER READING	92
INDEX	93