

Huayi Chen • Atsushi Moriwaki

# Arakelov Geometry over Adelic Curves

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b> .....	ix
<b>1 Metrized vector bundles: local theory</b> .....	1
1.1 Norms and seminorms .....	1
1.1.1 Topology .....	3
1.1.2 Operator seminorm .....	5
1.1.3 Quotient seminorm .....	6
1.1.4 Topology of normed vector spaces of finite dimension ....	7
1.1.5 Dual norm .....	12
1.1.6 Seminorm of the dual operator .....	14
1.1.7 Lattices and norms .....	15
1.1.8 Trivial valuation case .....	19
1.1.9 Metric on the space of norms .....	22
1.1.10 Direct sums .....	24
1.1.11 Tensor product seminorms .....	30
1.1.12 Exterior power seminorm .....	36
1.1.13 Determinant seminorm .....	37
1.1.14 Seminormed graded algebra .....	39
1.1.15 Norm of polynomial .....	41
1.2 Orthogonality .....	42
1.2.1 Inner product .....	42
1.2.2 Orthogonal basis of an inner product .....	44
1.2.3 Orthogonality in general cases .....	44
1.2.4 Orthogonality and lattice norms .....	55
1.2.5 Orthogonality and Hadamard property .....	56
1.2.6 Ultrametric Gram-Schmidt process .....	59
1.2.7 Dual determinant norm .....	67
1.2.8 Ellipsoid of John and Löwner .....	73
1.2.9 Hilbert-Schmidt tensor norm .....	77

1.3	Extension of scalars	81
1.3.1	Basic properties	82
1.3.2	Direct sums	87
1.3.3	Orthogonality	89
1.3.4	Extension of scalars in the real case	100
<b>2</b>	<b>Local metrics</b>	<b>107</b>
2.1	Metrised vector bundles	107
2.1.1	Berkovich space associated with a scheme	107
2.1.2	Metric on a vector bundle	111
2.1.3	Base change	115
2.2	Metrics on invertible sheaves	116
2.2.1	Dual metric and tensor product metric	116
2.2.2	Distance between metrics	119
2.2.3	Fubini-Study metric	120
2.3	Semi-positive metrics	127
2.3.1	Definition and basic properties	127
2.3.2	Model metrics	131
2.3.3	Purity	137
2.3.4	Extension property	137
2.4	Cartier divisors	152
2.4.1	Reminder on Cartier divisors	152
2.4.2	Linear system of a divisor	154
2.4.3	$\mathbb{Q}$ -Cartier and $\mathbb{R}$ -Cartier divisors	156
2.5	Green functions	160
2.5.1	Green functions of Cartier divisors	160
2.5.2	Green functions for $\mathbb{Q}$ -Cartier and $\mathbb{R}$ -Cartier divisors	162
2.5.3	Canonical Green functions with respect to endmorphisms	164
<b>3</b>	<b>Adelic curves</b>	<b>167</b>
3.1	Definition of Adelic curves	168
3.2	Examples	170
3.2.1	Function fields	170
3.2.2	Number fields	170
3.2.3	Copies of the trivial absolute value	171
3.2.4	Polarised varieties	171
3.2.5	Function field over $\mathbb{Q}$	172
3.2.6	Polarised arithmetic variety	174
3.2.7	Amalgamation of adelic structures	177
3.2.8	Restriction of adelic structure to a subfield	177
3.2.9	Restriction of adelic structure to a measurable subset	177
3.3	Finite separable extensions	178
3.3.1	Integration along fibres	179
3.3.2	Measurability of fibre integrals	180
3.3.3	Construction of the measure	184

3.4	General algebraic extensions	188
3.4.1	Finite extension	188
3.4.2	General algebraic extensions	191
3.5	Height function and Northcott property	199
3.6	Measurability of automorphism actions	202
3.7	Morphisms of adelic curves	203
<b>4</b>	<b>Vector bundles on adelic curves: global theory</b>	<b>205</b>
4.1	Norm families	205
4.1.1	Definition and algebraic constructions	205
4.1.2	Dominated norm families	209
4.1.3	Measurability of norm families	223
4.1.4	Adelic vector bundles	236
4.1.5	Examples	239
4.2	Adelic divisors	241
4.3	Arakelov degree and slopes	242
4.3.1	Arakelov degree of adelic line bundles	242
4.3.2	Arakelov degree of adelic vector bundles	244
4.3.3	Arakelov degree of tensor adelic vector bundles	249
4.3.4	Positive degree	250
4.3.5	Riemann-Roch formula	252
4.3.6	Comparison of $\widehat{\deg}_+$ and $\widehat{h}^0$ in the classic setting	253
4.3.7	Slopes and slope inequalities	255
4.3.8	Finiteness of slopes	257
4.3.9	Some slope estimates	260
4.3.10	Harder-Narasimhan filtration: Hermitian case	264
4.3.11	Harder-Narasimhan filtration: general case	270
4.3.12	Absolute positive degree and absolute maximal slope	282
4.3.13	Successive minima	283
4.3.14	Minkowski property	285
4.4	Adelic vector bundles over number fields	289
4.4.1	Coherency for a norm family	290
4.4.2	Finite generation of a dominated vector bundle over $S$	291
4.4.3	Invariants $\lambda$ and $\sigma$	294
<b>5</b>	<b>Slopes of tensor product</b>	<b>297</b>
5.1	Reminder on $\mathbb{R}$ -filtrations	297
5.2	Reminder on geometric invariant theory	302
5.3	Estimate for the minimal slope under semi-stability assumption	309
5.4	An interpretation of the geometric semistability	312
5.5	Lifting and refinement of filtrations	317
5.6	Estimation in general case	319

<b>6</b>	<b>Adelic line bundles on arithmetic varieties</b> .....	327
6.1	Metrised line bundles on an arithmetic variety .....	327
6.1.1	Quotient metric families .....	328
6.1.2	Dominated metric families .....	329
6.1.3	Universally dense point families .....	337
6.1.4	Measurable metric families .....	342
6.2	Adelic line bundle and Adelic divisors .....	345
6.2.1	Height function .....	345
6.2.2	Essential minimum .....	347
6.2.3	Adelic divisors .....	350
6.2.4	The canonical compactifications of Cartier divisors with respect to endomorphisms .....	356
6.3	Newton-Okounkov bodies and concave transform .....	358
6.3.1	Reminder on some facts about convex sets .....	358
6.3.2	Graded semigroups .....	359
6.3.3	Concave transform .....	365
6.3.4	Applications to the study of graded algebras .....	376
6.3.5	Applications to the study of the volume function .....	380
6.4	Asymptotic invariants of graded linear series .....	384
6.4.1	Asymptotic maximal slope .....	384
6.4.2	Arithmetic volume function .....	389
6.4.3	Volume of adelic $\mathbb{R}$ -Cartier divisors .....	391
<b>7</b>	<b>Nakai-Moishezon's criterion</b> .....	403
7.1	Graded algebra of adelic vector bundles .....	403
7.2	Fundamental estimations .....	406
7.3	A consequence of the extension property of semipositive metrics .....	413
7.4	Nakai-Moishezon's criterion in a general settings .....	415
7.5	Nakai-Moishezon's criterion over a number field .....	418
7.5.1	Invariants $\lambda$ and $\sigma$ for a graded algebra of adelic vector bundles .....	419
7.5.2	Dominancy and coherency of generically pure metric ....	421
7.5.3	Fine metric family .....	422
7.5.4	A generalization of Nakai-Moishezon's criterion .....	425
<b>A</b>	<b>Reminders on measure theory</b> .....	427
A.1	Monotone class theorems .....	427
A.2	Measurable selection theorem .....	429
A.3	Vague convergence and weak convergence of measures .....	429
A.4	Upper and lower integral .....	431
A.5	$L^1$ space .....	437
	<b>References</b> .....	439
	<b>Index</b> .....	447