

The
TWO
POWERS

The Papacy, the Empire,
and the Struggle for Sovereignty
in the Thirteenth Century

Brett Edward Whalen

PENN

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA PRESS

PHILADELPHIA

Contents

Introduction	1
Prelude. The Legate	9
PART I. GREGORY IX	
Chapter 1. A Contested Vow	19
Chapter 2. Reforming the Peace	45
Chapter 3. The Widening Gyre	71
Chapter 4. Christendom in Crisis	96
Interlude. The Vacancy	123
PART II. INNOCENT IV	
Chapter 5. A New Hope	131
Chapter 6. The Council	154
Chapter 7. Christendom at War	178
Chapter 8. The Price of Victory	202
Postlude. The Afterworld	226
Epilogue	229
List of Abbreviations	237
Notes	241
Bibliography	283
Index	301
Acknowledgments	311