

Contents

VOLUME 1

Preface XXIII

Acknowledgements XXVII

Signs and Abbreviations XXIX

Notes on Transliterations, Translations and Spelling XXXI

List of Contributors XXXIV

Introduction: The Language of Letters

Southeast Asian Understandings of Ottoman Diplomats 1

Annabel Teh Gallop, A.C.S. Peacock and İsmail Hakkı Kadı

1 Documents on 16th Century Ottoman Contacts with Aceh 33

- 1 Letter from the Sultan of Aceh Alauddin Kahhar to the Ottoman Sultan Süleyman the Magnificent requesting cooperation against the Portuguese, 2–12 January 1566. Transcribed and translated by Giancarlo Casale 33
- 2 Patent for Kurdoğlu Hızır's appointment as the commander of the ships and soldiers going to Aceh upon Sultan Alauddin of Aceh's requests for help against the Portuguese attacks on Muslims, 17 September 1567 52
- 3 Imperial order to the governor of Egypt about Kurdoğlu Hızır's appointment as the commander of the ships and soldiers going to Aceh upon Sultan Alauddin of Aceh's requests for help against the Portuguese attacks on Muslims. 17 September 1567 54
- 4 Kurdoğlu Hızır's appointment as admiral and commander in accordance with the request for help from Sultan Alauddin of Aceh, 17 September 1567 56
- 5 The ambassador of the Sultan of Aceh is allowed to purchase horses, arms, copper, and other goods from Yemen, Jeddah, and Aden, 17 September 1567 58
- 6 The Sultan of Aceh requests that carpenters, blacksmiths, caulkers, painters, and other craftsmen be sent with the ambassador, 17 September 1567 59
- 7 Any of the Egyptians who, of their own volition, desire to go to Aceh, shall not be impeded, 17 September 1567 60
- 8 The ambassador of Aceh should be greeted and escorted to Egypt by the bey of Rhodes, 17 September 1567 61

- 9 The Sharif of Mecca should assist the men of the Sultan of Aceh with their travel, 19 September 1567 61
 - 10 Nobody should interfere with the ambassador of the Sultan of Aceh on his way back, 19 September 1567 62
 - 11 Letter to the Sultan of Aceh, 19 September 1567 63
 - 12 The captain who took the Acehnese ambassador away should be supplied with an adequate number of garrison soldiers, 5 October 1567 69
 - 13 The captains and other personnel sent to the Sultan of Aceh should continue to receive their salaries on their return providing they carry out their mission successfully, 20 November 1567 70
 - 14 The appointment of the suitable captains from among those sent from Istanbul as captains for the ships to be sent to Aceh, 26 November 1567 71
 - 15 The deployment of the navy to Aceh is postponed until the suppression of the revolt in Yemen, 15 January 1568 71
 - 16 The ships and the personnel previously appointed to the expedition to Aceh are this time appointed to the expedition to Yemen, 16 February 1568 72
 - 17 The transportation of the ambassador of the padishah of Aceh to his land, March 1571 73
- 2 Royal Correspondence and Appeals for Help, 1824–1905 75**
- 1 Documents pertaining to the letter of the Sultan of Kedah, Ahmad Tajuddin Halim Shah requesting aid against the Siamese from the Ottoman government, 1824 75
 - 2 Documents relating to the Acehnese embassy to Istanbul, 1849–52 81
 - 3 Documents relating to the request of Raja Ali bin Ja'far, Yang Dipertuan Muda of Riau, to become Ottoman subject, 1856–7 142
 - 4 Documents relating to the petition of the Sultan of Jambi to the Ottoman Sultan, 1858 and 1902–5 153
 - 5 Documents relating to the petitions of Sultan Mansur Shah of Aceh for Ottoman protection, 1868–9 168
 - 6 Documents relating to the letter of the Burmese Prime Minister to the Grand Vizier, 1869 185
 - 7 Documents relating to the Acehnese mission to the Ottoman court and Ottoman attempt to mediate between Aceh and The Netherlands, 1872–73 195

- 8 Documents relating to the letter of Sultan Zainal Abidin of Tembusai and the complaints of Southeast Asian Muslims about their English, Dutch and Siamese overlords during the Frigate Ertuğrul's visit to the region, 1889–90 243
 - 9 Documents relating to the initiatives of Sharif Ali to bring Aceh under Ottoman sovereignty 264
 - 10 Documents relating to the letter in Malay and Arabic from Sultan Alauddin Muhammad Daud Shah in Kota Keumala, Aceh, requesting aid from the Ottoman consul in Batavia, 1893 287
 - 11 Documents related to the clandestine letter of the Sultan of Aceh to the Ottoman sultan and the legal position of the Arabs in Indonesia, 1898 295
 - 12 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about the clandestine visit of the ruler of Pontianak to the Ottoman consulate to express his obedience to the Caliph, 1898 316
 - 13 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the sultan relating that the ruler of Aceh sent repeated messages requesting help against the Dutch, 1900 317
 - 14 Dutch embassy in Istanbul to the Foreign Ministry communicating the gratefulness of governor-general of the Dutch East Indies for the medal he received, 1901 318
 - 15 Letter from Sultan Hashim Jalilul Alam of Brunei to Sultan Abdülhamid, 15 May 1903 319
 - 16 From the chief secretary of the Sultan to the Grand Vizier about the congratulations of the Raja of Surakata, 1905 325
- 3 Royal Visits to Istanbul, 1891–1909 328**
- 1 Documents relating to the visit of Prince Damrong to Istanbul, 1891 328
 - 2 Documents relating to the ruler of Johor's visit to Istanbul and the Ottoman embassy in Vienna, 1893 363
 - 3 Sultan Zainal Abidin of Tembusai's alleged clandestine visit to Istanbul, 1898 368
 - 4 Documents relating to Sulaiman Khan of Patani's plan to visit Istanbul and the Batavian Hadramis' request for Ottoman protection, 1898 369
 - 5 Documents related to Siamese medals awarded to Ottoman dignitaries in connection with Prince Damrong's visit to Istanbul, 1894 377

- 6 Siamese King Chulalongkorn expresses his gratitude to Ottoman ambassador in Rome for the hospitality shown for prince Damrong during his visit to Istanbul, 1897 381
 - 7 Documents relating to Siamese Prince Chakrabongse's visit to Istanbul, 1899 382
 - 8 Documents relating to Siamese medals awarded to Ottoman dignitaries in connection with Prince Chakrabongse's visit to Istanbul, 1901 405
 - 9 Deputy of the Ottoman consul in Singapore to the Foreign Ministry about the passport given to the ruler of Johor who is planning to visit Europe, 1903 411
 - 10 Documents relating to Siamese Prince Boworadet's visit to Istanbul, 1909 414
- 4 Consuls 418**
- 1 Correspondence from the Ottoman Ambassador in The Hague, Kostaki Karaca Bey, to the Ottoman Foreign Minister, concerning the establishment of Ottoman consulates in Dutch colonies, 1856 419
 - 2 Grand Vizier to the sultan giving information about the agreement with the Dutch for the establishment of Ottoman consulates in the Dutch Indies, 1857 420
 - 3 Ottoman ambassador in London to the Foreign Ministry requesting the appointment of Sayyid Abdullah bin Amr al-Junaid as the Ottoman consul in Singapore, 1864 422
 - 4 Request of a Dutchman called Hymans for his appointment as the Ottoman consul in Semarang, 1865 423
 - 5 Brother of the deceased Ottoman consul in Singapore, Junaid bin Amr al-Junaid, to the sultan communicating the death of his brother and giving information about the number of Ottoman ships visiting Singapore, 1866 426
 - 6 Teuku Muhammad Arifi[n] to the sultan giving a short description of his dynastic background and requesting his appointment as the Ottoman consul in Singapore, 1871 427
 - 7 Grand Vizier to the sultan introducing the note of the Foreign Ministry for the appointment of an honorary consul to Batavia, and the Sultan's response, 1882 430
 - 8 Grand Vizier to the Sultan requesting the appointment of Sayyid Junaid as the honorary Ottoman consul in Singapore in place of his deceased brother, 1882 431

- 9 Note to the Foreign Minister for the appointment of Galib Bey as the Ottoman Consul General in Batavia, 1883 432
- 10 Foreign Ministry to the Grand Vizierate requesting the payment of the rent of the Consulate General in Batavia, 1883 435
- 11 Grand Vizier to the Sultan requesting a medal for Galib Bey, Ottoman Consul General in Batavia, 1883 436
- 12 Report of the department of consultation on Lord Salisbury's proposal for the establishment of an Ottoman consul in Singapore, 1886 437
- 13 Foreign Minister to the Grand Vizier about the appointment of Ismail Bey to the Consulate General in Batavia along with other appointments, 1886 438
- 14 Ottoman embassy in Stockholm to the Foreign Ministry requesting a medal for the French Consul General in Batavia for administering the affairs of the Ottoman consulate during the absence of the Ottoman consul, 1886 440
- 15 Note to the Foreign Minister about the amount of the per diem to be paid to the Consul General in Batavia on his departure, 1886 441
- 16 Emir of Mecca and the governor of Hijaz advise the Sublime Porte to send someone to the ruler of Sulu to establish contact, 1899 442
- 17 Foreign Minister to the Grand Vizier requesting the appointment of Sadık Beliğ Bey to the Consulate General in Batavia, 1900 443
- 18 Decision to appoint Hacı Atâullah Ahmed Efendi as the Ottoman consul to Singapore and Sayyid Hamid Efendi as his honorary chancellor, 1901 445
- 19 Hacı Atâullah Ahmed Efendi to the Ministry of Education requesting a medal before departing for his mission, 1901 447
- 20 Foreign Minister to the Grand Vizier requesting the payment of the *per diem* of Hacı Atâullah Ahmed Efendi departing for his mission as the deputy Consul General to Singapore, 1901 448
- 21 Ibrahim, ruler of Johor, to the sultan announcing the death of Ottoman Consul General in Singapore, 1903 449
- 22 Order of the Sultan for the replacement of Sadık Beliğ Efendi, the Consul General in Batavia, with a religious person, 1903 450
- 23 Foreign Minister to the Grand Vizier proposing the appointment of Kamil Bey to the Consulate General Singapore along with other appointments, 1904 451

- 24 Foreign Minister to the Grand Vizier requesting the payment of the *perdiem* of Kamil Bey, the newly appointed Consul General in Singapore, 1904 452
 - 25 Documents pertaining to a letter from an individual in Java to the Sultan requesting the appointment of a diplomat for their protection, 1910 453
 - 26 The appointment of Necib Hacı Efendi to the consulate in Manila, 1910 456
 - 27 Foreign Minister to the Grand Vizier requesting permission for the acceptance of the medal awarded by the Romanian government to Re'fet Bey, Ottoman consul in Batavia, 1911 457
 - 28 Foreign minister to the Grand Vizier about the appointment of Medenî Molla Ahmed Daud Efendi to the consulate in Rangoon, 1913 458
 - 29 Ottoman Foreign Ministry thanks German Consul General in Singapore for protecting the Ottoman subjects during the absence of an Ottoman consul, 1914 459
 - 30 Ottoman chargé d'affaires at The Hague to the Foreign Minister about his initiatives to preserve the confidentiality of the correspondence between the Consulate General in Batavia and the Foreign Ministry, 1915 460
 - 31 Consul General in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about the importance of his consulate with regard to informing the Muslims of the region about the ongoing war, 1915 462
 - 32 Ottoman ambassador at The Hague to the Foreign Minister about his initiatives to preserve the confidentiality of the correspondence between the Consulate General in Batavia and the Foreign Ministry, 1915 464
 - 33 Approval of the request of Re'fet Bey, Consul General in Batavia, to return to Istanbul for medical reasons, 1921 466
 - 34 Note on the annuity payable to Re'fet Bey, Consul General in Batavia and his deputy who will carry out the business of the consulate during his absence, 1921 467
 - 35 Admiral Bristol, USA High Commissioner in Turkey, hands over the documents of the Ottoman consulate in Singapore to the Turkish government, 1925 468
- 5 **Information about the Region** 469
- 1 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry introducing two books about the region he sent, 1884 469

- 2 Documents pertaining to the assistance of Mr De Sturler for the preparation of a booklet on the Dutch East Indies and the Ottoman administration's gratification, 1885 470
- 3 Ottoman ambassador in Madrid to the Foreign Ministry about the Spanish troops in Philippines, 1885 474
- 4 A report of the Ottoman consul in Bombay about the Dutch East Indies, 1886 476
- 5 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry on German military operations in Borneo, 1890 486
- 6 Ottoman consul in Batavia to Foreign Ministry giving a summary of a book written in Malay about Aceh's relation to the Ottoman Empire and the Dutch actions against Aceh, 1890 488
- 7 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about the earthquake in central Java, 1891 491
- 8 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about the importance of Aceh and the relevant policies of the Europeans, 1891 492
- 9 Documents pertaining to Franco-Siamese conflict, 1893 494
- 10 Documents relating to the developments with regard to the Aceh war, 1896 498
- 11 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about the demonstrations of the Chinese against the Dutch in Singapore, 1897 508
- 12 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about Snouck Hurgronje's activities to manipulate Muslims, 1897 510
- 13 Documents pertaining to the report of the Ottoman consul in Batavia on Islam and the Dutch administration in Indonesia 512
- 14 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the sultan on Dutch actions against Teuku Umar, 1898 520
- 15 Ottoman ambassador in The Hague to the Foreign Ministry on the deliberations in the Dutch parliament about Islam in Indonesia, 1899 523
- 16 Documents relating to Spanish defeat in Philippines, 1898 528
- 17 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about the public debate provoked by the Dutch banners that were put on display during the celebrations of the enthronement of the queen, 1898 532
- 18 Ottoman ambassador in Berlin to the Foreign Ministry on the rumours about an agreement between Germany and Spain entailing the partition of the colonies, 1899 533

- 19 Foreign minister to the Grand Vizier on the defeat of the Dutch in Aceh and the activities of Snouck Hurgronje, 1899 535
- 20 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about the revolt of the locals against the Dutch in Banjarmasin, 1899 537
- 21 Foreign Minister to the Grand Vizier relating that the Raja of Brandan expelled the Dutch who wanted to build railway in his territories, 1900 538
- 22 Documents relating to Dutch response to newspaper articles about Dutch colonial administration in Indonesia, 1900 539
- 23 Documents related to the prohibition on the publication of a *treatise on the history of Siam*, 1900 543
- 24 Documents related to a book on Indonesia prepared for the Ottoman Sultan by a civil servant of the Dutch colonial administration, 1901 545
- 25 Reports of the Ottoman consul in Batavia on Sarekat Islam, 1913 548
- 26 Ottoman *chargé d'affaires* in The Hague to the Foreign Minister about the propaganda war between the Ottoman and English consuls in Batavia, 1915 556
- 27 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about the Dutch position with regard to the war, 1915 557
- 28 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about the economic impact of the war in Java 559
- 29 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry relating that the English consul sent coded messages to his home authorities despite being forbidden since the beginning of the war, 1916 561
- 30 Ottoman ambassador in Stockholm to the Foreign Ministry about a newspaper article on European politics and Japanese intentions with regard to Indonesia, 1916 563
- 31 Ottoman consul in Amsterdam to the Foreign Ministry about Dutch plans to increase the number of the ships of its colonial navy, 1916 564
- 32 Foreign Ministry to the Grand Vizier on the Sarekat Islam gathering, 1920 567
- 33 Note on a communiqué of the Ottoman ambassador in The Hague about American request for permission to search for oil in the Dutch East Indies, 1921 569

VOLUME 2

- 6 Religious Ties, Propaganda and Ottoman Interest in the Affairs of Muslims in Southeast Asia 571**
- 1 Ottoman propaganda for the unity of Islam, in the Hijaz, during the hajj, c. 1880 572
 - 2 Grand Vizier to the Sultan requesting the distribution of Qur'ans to the prominent people in Java, 1883 574
 - 3 Petition sent by thirteen Acehnese individuals to the Ottoman court requesting help against Dutch aggression, 1885 575
 - 4 Grand Vizier to the sultan requesting a medal for doctor Dorderma[?], a member of the medical committee of Batavia, for his services, 1886 577
 - 5 Ottoman Consul General in Batavia to Foreign Ministry communicating that Ertuğrul Frigate will be welcome in Batavia, 1890 578
 - 6 Osman Paşa, commander of Ertuğrul Frigate, communicating that they have arrived at Saigon and the note of the Minister of the Navy notifying the Sultan about the news, 1890 579
 - 7 Chief secretary of the Sultan to the Grand Vizier relating Sultan's consent for the implementation of the requirements with regard to oppression in Java, 1890 579
 - 8 Ottoman ambassador at The Hague to the Sultan requesting Ertuğrul Frigate's visit to Dutch ports in Indonesia, 1890 580
 - 9 Minister of the Navy to the Grand Vizier asking permission to order the commander of Ertuğrul Frigate to visit Batavia, 1890 583
 - 10 Galib Bey, former Ottoman consul in Batavia to the sultan relating his reflections about the improvement of Ottoman relations with Indonesian archipelago, 1891 585
 - 11 Documents pertaining to the activities of Monsieur Herring and the Ottoman administration's rewarding of him, 1891 590
 - 12 Consul General in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry asking permission to accept the request of some local noblemen for collecting aid for the orphans of those martyred in the Ottoman-Greek war, 1897 598
 - 13 Consul General in Batavia about his activities to arrange the mentioning of the name of the caliph during khutbas, 1898 600

- 14 Consul General in Batavia to the Foreign Minister requesting his assistance for the endowment of a donation to the mosques and school construction in Batavia, 1898 601
- 15 Foreign Minister to the Grand Vizier requesting a solution for the dispute on a second mosque in Palembang, 1898 603
- 16 Documents on a newspaper article suggesting that the Ottomans provoke the Muslims of the Dutch Indies against the Dutch government, 1898 605
- 17 Documents relating to the delivery of Qur'ans to the Muslims of Java, 1899 612
- 18 Chief secretary of the Sultan to the Grand Vizier about the Sultan's response to the felicitations of the Muslims of Singapore on the occasion of Eid ul-Fitr, 1902 619
- 19 Mustafa Şükrü to the Shaykh al-Islam communicating a request from Naban for books for a library established there, 1903 620
- 20 Documents pertaining to the publication of a Qur'an with the Malay translation of the tafsir of Qadi Baydawi on the margins, 1903–1905 621
- 21 Ottoman ambassador in London to the sultan about his initiatives to promote English intervention into Dutch oppression of the Javanese, 1904 623
- 22 Consul General in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry on his activities to ensure the mentioning of the Caliph at the mosques in the region, 1904 625
- 23 Chief secretary of the Sultan to the Grand Vizier communicating that the felicitations of the consulate in Batavia have pleased the Sultan, 1908 625
- 24 Ottoman Consul General in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry requesting that Sayyid Osman, the mufti of Java, be rewarded with a medal, 1908 626
- 25 Chief secretary of the Sultan to the Grand Vizier communicating that the felicitations of the Meccans in Singapore have pleased the Sultan, 1908 628
- 26 Chief secretary of the Sultan to the Grand Vizier communicating that the felicitations of Burmese Muslims have pleased the Sultan, 1909 629
- 27 From the Ministry of Education to the palace about the Qur'ans that are going to be sent to the Malay Muslims in South Africa, 1911 630

- 28 Noradounghian Efendi to the Consul General in Batavia communicating the Dutch government's report on the education of Muslims in the Dutch East Indies, 1912 631
- 29 Donation of Bangkok committee of Islam to the Ottoman Red Crescent, 1912 632
- 30 Documents relating to Central Powers' war propaganda and Muslim soldiers' uprising against the English in Singapore, 1915 632
- 31 Donations sent to the Ottoman Empire by Southeast Asian Muslims during World War I, 1915 642
- 32 Resolution of the Ottoman cabinet for remitting a contribution for the needs of the people of Java, 1916 651
- 33 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about a letter which he received from the leader of a rebellion against the Dutch around Batavia, 1916 652
- 34 Ottoman ambassador in The Hague requests advice on whether to deny the news in Dutch newspapers about the activities of a certain Hacı Abdurrahman who claims to be acting on the orders of the sultan, 1916 654
- 35 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry relating his general opinions about the bad state of Muslims, 1921 655

- 7 **Pilgrimage and Quarantine 661**
 - 1 A letter of Jawa pilgrims to Hasib Paşa enclosed with a poem, expressing their gratefulness for suspending some charges extracted from Jawa pilgrims, 1850 661
 - 2 Dutch ambassador in Istanbul requests the assistance of Ottoman authorities for the operation of steamships directly between Jeddah and the Dutch Indies to transport the pilgrims, 1866 666
 - 3 Petition of Acehnese pilgrims to Ottoman authorities complaining about Dutch consul's interference with them upon their arrival in Jeddah, c. 1872 667
 - 4 Complaints about the Dutch consul in Jeddah who obliged the pilgrims to travel on ships which he has chartered, 1873 672
 - 5 Request for assistance with regard to Ottoman ship detained in Penang while transporting pilgrims from Jeddah to Banda Aceh, 1873 674
 - 6 Documents related to quarantine on Indian and Jawa pilgrims because of the outbreak of cholera in Sumatra, 1882 675

- 7 A petition of a Jawa resident of Mecca about the abuses of Osman Paşa, the governor of Hijaz, 1886 678
 - 8 Governor of Hijaz to the chamberlain of the Sultan on the joy caused by the order prohibiting the exploitation and molestation of the pilgrims, 1888 680
 - 9 Governor of Jeddah requests the removal of the quarantine inspector who suggested the prohibition of departure of poor Jawa and Indian pilgrims from their homeland to Hijaz, 1889 681
 - 10 Dutch embassy requests information about thieves and the money they stole from Javanese pilgrims in Hijaz, 1890 682
 - 11 Documents related to quarantine of Indian and Jawa pilgrims, 1893 683
 - 12 Council of Ministers' decision on refunding the excessive fees obtained from Indian and Jawa pilgrims, 1894 692
 - 13 Allegations about burglary and insecurity on the Roads in Hijaz, 1896 695
 - 14 Governor of Hijaz to the Ministry of the Interior about the hajjis and students in Hijaz who could not return to their home country due to the war, 1915 697
 - 15 Governor of Hijaz to the Ministry of the Interior reporting that the Dutch consul in Mecca and 218 hajjis have left Hijaz with a Dutch ship, 1915 698
 - 16 From Hijaz to the Ministry of the Interior about the miserable state of Jawa hajjis who could not return to their home, 1916 698
- 8 Southeast Asians in the Ottoman Empire 700**
- 1 The Shaykh al-Azhar requests Ottoman passport for a Jawa who lived for a while in Mecca, to avoid taxation by the Dutch in Java, 1862 701
 - 2 Documents pertaining to Southeast Asian students in the Ottoman Empire, 1895–1907 704
 - 3 Documents pertaining to foreign Muslims' real estate ownership in the Hijaz, 1881–1910 750
 - 4 Documents pertaining to problems with regard to foreign diplomatic intervention in the Holy Lands through Jawa and Indian residents, 1883 757
 - 5 Documents pertaining to Dutch subjects from Java who were moved from Hijaz and Syria to Adana and Yozgat, 1917–1918 762

- 9 **Ottoman Citizens in Southeast Asia, the Question of Their Legal Status and the Citizenship of Hadramis in the Dutch Indies** 769
- 1 The newly appointed Ottoman Consul General in Batavia giving information about his journey to Batavia and the Hadramis in the city, 1883 769
 - 2 Legal opinion on whether the Hadramis residing in Dutch colonies can be treated as Ottoman subjects, 1883 772
 - 3 Advice to the Ottoman government to reiterate the connection with Hadramawt to ensure the subject status of the Arabs in the Dutch Indies, 1883 773
 - 4 Legal opinion about the citizenship status of the Arabs who reside in the Dutch East Indies, 1884 774
 - 5 Ottoman Consul General in Batavia fails to register the Ottoman citizens in the Dutch East Indies, 1886 777
 - 6 Documents pertaining to the problem of inheritance of Abdulaziz Baghdadi, 1887 778
 - 7 Documents pertaining to the expulsion of Shaykh Abd al-Qadir al-Shawi from Batavia and its consequences, 1888 789
 - 8 Ottoman Consul General in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry giving information about the Arabs in the Dutch Indies, 1890 791
 - 9 Documents pertaining to the Spanish government's prohibition on Ottoman citizens' migration to Cuba and Philippines, 1890 793
 - 10 Consul General in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry requesting, in connection with the affronts to which Ahmed bin Ali Yamaki from Mecca was subjected, official initiatives with the Dutch government to prevent the Batavian government's limitations on the movement and settlement of Ottoman citizens and Hadramis in the Dutch Indies, 1891 798
 - 11 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry announcing the migration of Sayyid Muhammad bin Saqqaf and his family from Singapore to Jeddah, 1891 802
 - 12 Ottoman Consul General in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about the mysterious connections of a subject of the Porte who travelled from Bombay to Batavia, 1898 803
 - 13 Documents on Dutch administration's regulations and practices with regard to the Hadramis in Indonesia, 1898 805
 - 14 Ottoman embassy at The Hague to the Foreign Minister informing him about the initiative to establish a school in Batavia for Arab children to prevent them from going to Istanbul, 1899 820

- 15 Ottoman authorities investigate the identity of Hüsameddin Efendi bin Şerif who is planning to go to Philippines, 1899 821
- 16 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about the difficulties created by the Dutch government with regard to the travel and settlement of the Arabs in the Dutch Indies, 1899 822
- 17 Ottoman consul in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about the difficulties created by the Dutch government with regard to the travel of the Arabs in the Dutch Indies, 1899 825
- 18 Note stating that the Ottoman subjects in Dutch colonies possess most favoured nation status, 1902 827
- 19 Report to the Ottoman sultan on the history of Islam and Dutch colonialism in Indonesia, and the state of the local and Arab Muslims with regard to Dutch administration and suggestions to improve the positions of the Hadramis, 1903 828
- 20 Foreign Ministry to the Ministry of the Interior about thirty Javanese who want to adopt Ottoman citizenship, 1904 836
- 21 Consul General in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry requesting medals for some prominent individuals for their contribution to the construction of a new mosque in Batavia, 1906 837
- 22 A subject of the Porte residing in Palembang to the sultan requesting intervention against the Dutch authorities who prevent him from entering Palembang, 1907 840
- 23 Consul General in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry giving information about the legal status of Ottoman subjects compared to Europeans and the Japanese, 1909 842
- 24 Ottoman diplomatic initiatives to secure the rights of Ottoman citizens in the Dutch Indies 1910–14 845
- 25 Ottoman ambassador in St Petersburg reporting the response of Russian Foreign Minister to Ottoman requests to intervene into the issue of the status of Asian Muslims in the Dutch Indies, 1911 855
- 26 Board of consultation to the Foreign Ministry on their expectation that the Ottoman ambassador at The Hague take initiatives to ensure that Ottoman citizens enjoy the same rights as the Japanese in the Dutch Indies, 1911 859
- 27 Note to the Foreign Ministry about Chinese involvement in the issue of improving the state of the Asians in Dutch colonies, 1911 862
- 28 Report of the Ottoman consul in Batavia about the disturbances between the Arabs and the Chinese in Java, 1913 864

- 29 Petition to the Foreign Ministry complaining about the disrespectful practices of the Dutch officials in Surabaya, 1914 868
- 30 Petition to the sultan on the torments which the Dutch officials inflict on Arabs who travel with Ottoman passports to the Dutch Indies, 1914 872
- 31 Resolution of the Ottoman cabinet to prevent Ottoman women from being deceived by Arabs who bring them to Java to sell them as slaves, 1920 873
- 32 Documents pertaining to a woman in Istanbul who seeks to contact her husband in Batavia, 1925 875

- 10 **The “white man's burden” and the Islamic Movement in the Philippines: the Petition of Zamboanga Muslim Leaders to the Ottoman Empire in 1912 877**
Kawashima Midori

- 11 **The Ottoman Empire, United States and the Muslims of Moro Province 930**
 - 1 Documents related to the petition of Zamboanga Muslim leaders to the Ottoman Empire in 1912 930
 - 2 Documents relating to the Ottoman Shaykh al-Islam to Philippines, 1915–1916 954

- 12 **Ottoman Prisoners of War in Burma 958**
 - 1 American Embassy in Istanbul informs the Ottoman Foreign Ministry about the establishment of a detention camp in Thayetmyo for Ottoman prisoners, 1915 958
 - 2 American Embassy in Istanbul informs the Ottoman Foreign Ministry about the state of Ottoman officers detained in Thayetmyo, 1916 959
 - 3 Documents related to a report on detention camp in Thayetmyo, 1916 960
 - 4 British Foreign Office rejecting Ottoman allegations regarding the health conditions in Thayetmyo detention camp and requesting inspection about the health conditions of Ottoman detentions camps of British prisoners, 1916 964
 - 5 American Embassy in Istanbul to Ottoman Foreign Ministry about payment to Ottoman prisoners in Thayetmyo, 1916 965

- 6 American Embassy in Istanbul to Ottoman Foreign Ministry communicating British request for a report about the health conditions of Ottoman detention camps of British prisoners, 1916 966
 - 7 American Embassy in Istanbul to Ottoman Foreign Ministry on the promotion of Ottoman prisoners in British detention camps, 1916 967
 - 8 British Foreign Office to American Embassy on the list of Ottoman prisoners in Thayetmyo and Sumerpur and their ranks, 1916 968
 - 9 American Embassy in Istanbul to Ottoman Foreign Ministry delivering the messages of Ottoman prisoners in Thayetmyo, 1916 968
 - 10 British Foreign Office to the Dutch Embassy providing information about Ottoman prisoners in Thayetmyo upon the request of Ottoman government, 1917 969
 - 11 Documents related to the circumstances in the Thayetmyo detention camp, 1917 969
 - 12 British Government requesting information about the ranks of Ottoman prisoners in Thayetmyo, 1917 972
 - 13 Documents related to the death of an Ottoman prisoner in Thayetmyo, 1918 973
 - 14 British Foreign Office to the Swedish Embassy requesting information from the Ottoman authorities about the rank of a certain Ottoman prisoner in Thayetmyo, 1918 978
- 13 Economic Ties 979**
- 1 Documents related to the expenses incurred by Dutch authorities for the victims in an Ottoman ship which had an accident near Cirebon, 1866 979
 - 2 Note to the sultan from his aide communicating that he has purchased 35 different types of birds from China, Java and Sumatra, 1876 981
 - 3 Note to the sultan informing him about a consignment of plant seeds that was ordered for the gardens of the palace, 1883 982
 - 4 List of seeds sent from the botanic garden in Batavia 982
 - 5 Ottoman cabinet resolution regarding Spanish plans to buy a place around the southern entrance to the Red Sea to establish a coal depot for the ships to Philippines, 1887 983

- 6 Consul General in Batavia to the Foreign Ministry about three Ottoman Greek subjects who ended up in Batavia after they were deceived by a captain, 1907 985
- 7 Ministry of Public Works to the Foreign Ministry about the request of Ottoman consul in Batavia for Ottoman textile products that would be marketable in Batavia, 1908 988
- 8 Ministry of Commerce to the Ministry of the Interior on preventing the mixing of Manila fibre with that of Kastamonu hemp while producing rope, 1911 989
- 9 Note of the Ministry of the Interior introducing the communiqué of Consul General in Batavia about quinine production and prices there, 1912 991
- 10 A Dutch Police Officer from the Dutch Indies requesting his acceptance in Ottoman service, 1914 992
- 11 Dutch Embassy's invitation to the fair of the Dutch Indies, 1923 993
- 12 Petition of Hacı Ibrahim to the governorate of Gerede requesting the restitution of his losses caused by his expulsion from Rangoon by English policemen, 1923 994

Bibliography 997

Archival Sources 997

Primary Sources 998

Published Sources 998

Index 1013