

Contents

Preface	vii
Preface to the Third Edition	ix
1 Euclidean Geometry	1
§1.1 Euclid's Parallel Postulate	1
§1.2 Independence of the Parallel Postulate	7
§1.3 Euclidean n -Space	13
§1.4 Geodesics	22
§1.5 Arc Length	28
§1.6 Historical Notes	32
2 Spherical Geometry	34
§2.1 Spherical n -Space	34
§2.2 Elliptic n -Space	40
§2.3 Spherical Arc Length	42
§2.4 Spherical Volume	43
§2.5 Spherical Trigonometry	46
§2.6 Historical Notes	51
3 Hyperbolic Geometry	52
§3.1 Lorentzian n -Space	52
§3.2 Hyperbolic n -Space	59
§3.3 Hyperbolic Arc Length	71
§3.4 Hyperbolic Volume	75
§3.5 Hyperbolic Trigonometry	78
§3.6 Historical Notes	95
4 Inversive Geometry	97
§4.1 Reflections	97
§4.2 Stereographic Projection	104
§4.3 Möbius Transformations	107
§4.4 Poincaré Extension	113
§4.5 The Conformal Ball Model	119
§4.6 The Upper Half-Space Model	128
§4.7 Classification of Transformations	133
§4.8 Historical Notes	140

5	Isometries of Hyperbolic Space	142
§5.1	Topological Groups	142
§5.2	Groups of Isometries	148
§5.3	Discrete Groups	156
§5.4	Discrete Euclidean Groups	163
§5.5	Elementary Groups	174
§5.6	Historical Notes	183
6	Geometry of Discrete Groups	185
§6.1	The Projective Disk Model	185
§6.2	Convex Sets	191
§6.3	Convex Polyhedra	198
§6.4	Geometry of Convex Polyhedra	209
§6.5	Polytopes	220
§6.6	Fundamental Domains	231
§6.7	Convex Fundamental Polyhedra	243
§6.8	Tessellations	250
§6.9	Historical Notes	258
7	Classical Discrete Groups	260
§7.1	Reflection Groups	260
§7.2	Simplex Reflection Groups	274
§7.3	Generalized Simplex Reflection Groups	294
§7.4	The Volume of a Simplex	301
§7.5	Crystallographic Groups	308
§7.6	Torsion-Free Linear Groups	322
§7.7	Historical Notes	332
8	Geometric Manifolds	334
§8.1	Geometric Spaces	334
§8.2	Clifford-Klein Space-Forms	341
§8.3	(X, G) -Manifolds	347
§8.4	Developing	354
§8.5	Completeness	361
§8.6	Curvature	371
§8.7	Historical Notes	373
9	Geometric Surfaces	375
§9.1	Compact Surfaces	375
§9.2	Gluing Surfaces	378
§9.3	The Gauss-Bonnet Theorem	390
§9.4	Moduli Spaces	391
§9.5	Closed Euclidean Surfaces	401
§9.6	Closed Geodesics	404
§9.7	Closed Hyperbolic Surfaces	411

§9.8	Hyperbolic Surfaces of Finite Area	419
§9.9	Historical Notes	432
10	Hyperbolic 3-Manifolds	434
§10.1	Gluing 3-Manifolds	434
§10.2	Complete Gluing of 3-Manifolds	443
§10.3	Finite Volume Hyperbolic 3-Manifolds	447
§10.4	Hyperbolic Volume	461
§10.5	Hyperbolic Dehn Surgery	479
§10.6	Historical Notes	504
11	Hyperbolic n-Manifolds	506
§11.1	Gluing n -Manifolds	506
§11.2	Poincaré's Theorem	514
§11.3	The Gauss-Bonnet Theorem	521
§11.4	Simplices of Maximum Volume	530
§11.5	Differential Forms	541
§11.6	Simplicial Volume	553
§11.7	Measure Homology	562
§11.8	Mostow Rigidity	578
§11.9	Historical Notes	595
12	Geometrically Finite n-Manifolds	597
§12.1	Limit Sets	597
§12.2	Limit Sets of Discrete Groups	601
§12.3	Limit Points	614
§12.4	Geometrically Finite Discrete Groups	624
§12.5	Nilpotent Groups	644
§12.6	The Margulis Lemma	653
§12.7	Geometrically Finite Manifolds	667
§12.8	Arithmetic Hyperbolic Groups	678
§12.9	Historical Notes	695
13	Geometric Orbifolds	698
§13.1	Orbit Spaces	698
§13.2	(X, G) -Orbifolds	708
§13.3	Developing Orbifolds	723
§13.4	Gluing Orbifolds	745
§13.5	Poincaré's Theorem	761
§13.6	Historical Notes	764
	Bibliography	766
	Index	789